## CONTENTS

ART ONE: THE EARLY PRAGMATISTS	1
1 Charles Sanders Peirce	3
A The Fixation of Belief	6
B How to Make Our Ideas Clear	12
C What Pragmatism Is	18
D A Survey of Pragmatism	29
E Cognition, Intuition, and Introspection	47
i Questions Concerning Certain Faculties	47
ii Some Consequences of Four Incapacities	60
F Categories	78
G Perceptual Judgments	87
H Types of Reasoning	90
I Normative Sciences and Ideals of Conduct	100
J Letter to Dewey, c.1905	118
2 William James	121
A The Principles of Psychology	124
i Emotion	124
ii Belief	128
iii Action	144
iv Self-Consciousness	151
B Percepts and Concepts	152
C Does Consciousness Exist?	169
D The Meaning of Truth	173
E The Will to Believe	191
F The Varieties of Religious Experience—	
Conclusions	194
3 John Dewey	200
A The Development of American Pragmatism	203
B The Logic of Judgments of Practise	216

111			CONTENTS
	$\mathbf{C}$	The Function of Logic	247

D Valuation and Experimental Knowledge	268
E Ethical Subject Matter and Language	284
F Art and Esthetic Experience	297
PART TWO: THE EARLY CRITICS	305
I Bertrand Russell	307
A Pragmatism	308
B William James's Conception of Truth	310
C Dewey's New Logic	315
2 G. E. Moore	328
William James' "Pragmatism"	328
3 Arthur Lovejoy	339
The Thirteen Pragmatisms	339
PART THREE: RECENT REACTIONS AND ADAPTATIONS	343
I Frank P. Ramsey	345
Truth and Probability	345
2 C. I. Lewis	351
A Pragmatic Conception of the A Priori	352
3 Charles Morris	362
A The Pragmatic Dimension of Signs	362
B The Concept of Meaning In Pragmatism and	
Logical Positivism	374
4 Stanley Cavell and Alexander Sesonske	382
Logical Empiricism and Pragmatism in Ethics	382
5 Rudolf Carnap	396
Empiricism, Semantics, and Ontology	396
6 W. V. O. Quine	412
Two Dogmas of Empiricism	413
7 Hans Reichenbach	419
Predictive Knowledge	419
8 Ernest Nagel	426

Instrumentalism and Functionalism

426

CONTENTS		
9	Israel Scheffler Prospects of a Modest Empiricism	438 438
10	Wilfrid Sellars Empiricism and the Philosophy of Mind	444 444
11	John Austin Performative Utterances	458 459
12	Hilary Putnam The Analytic and the Synthetic	476 476
13	Gertrude Ezorsky Truth in Context	495 495
PART	FOUR: BIBLIOGRAPHY	521