

Contents

	<i>page</i>
I Models and Precursors	1
THE NATURE OF THE INQUIRY	1
THE USE OF MODELS	2
(i) <i>Why models?</i>	2
(ii) <i>Why historically successive models?</i>	6
(iii) <i>Why these models?</i>	8
PRECURSORS OF LIBERAL DEMOCRACY	9
(i) <i>Democracy and class</i>	9
(ii) <i>Pre-nineteenth-century theories as precursors</i>	12
II Model 1: Protective Democracy	23
THE BREAK IN THE DEMOCRATIC TRADITION	23
THE UTILITARIAN BASE	25
BENTHAM'S ENDS OF LEGISLATION	27
THE POLITICAL REQUIREMENT	34
JAMES MILL'S SEESAW	37
PROTECTIVE DEMOCRACY FOR MARKET MAN	42
III Model 2: Developmental Democracy	44
THE EMERGENCE OF MODEL 2	44
MODEL 2A: J. S. MILL'S DEVELOPMENTAL DEMOCRACY	50
THE TAMING OF THE DEMOCRATIC FRANCHISE	64
MODEL 2B: TWENTIETH-CENTURY DEVELOPMENTAL DEMOCRACY	69

IV Model 3: Equilibrium Democracy	77
THE ENTREPRENEURIAL MARKET	
ANALOGY	77
THE ADEQUACY OF MODEL 3	82
(i) <i>Descriptive adequacy</i>	83
(ii) <i>Explanatory adequacy</i>	84
(iii) <i>Justificatory adequacy</i>	84
THE FALTERING OF MODEL 3	91
V Model 4: Participatory Democracy	93
THE RISE OF THE IDEA	93
IS MORE PARTICIPATION NOW	
POSSIBLE?	94
(i) <i>The problem of size</i>	94
(ii) <i>A vicious circle and possible loopholes</i>	98
MODELS OF PARTICIPATORY	
DEMOCRACY	108
(i) <i>Model 4A: an abstract first</i>	
<i>approximation</i>	108
(ii) <i>Model 4B: a second approximation</i>	112
PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRACY AS	
LIBERAL DEMOCRACY?	114
Further Reading	116
Index	118