Contents

	Introduction	V11
	A Note on the Translation	xxv
	Chronology	xxix
	Map	xxxii
	The Prince	I
	Dedicatory Letter	3
I.	How Many Are the Kinds of Principalities and in What Modes They Are Acquired	5
II.	Of Hereditary Principalities	6
III.	Of Mixed Principalities	7
IV.	Why the Kingdom of Darius Which Alexander Seized Did Not Rebel from His Successors after Alexander's Death	16
V.	How Cities or Principalities Which Lived by Their Own Laws before They Were Occupied Should Be Administered	20
VI.	Of New Principalities That Are Acquired through One's Own Arms and Virtue	21
II.	Of New Principalities That Are Acquired by Others' Arms and Fortune	25
III.	Of Those Who Have Attained a Principality through Crimes	34
IX.	Of the Civil Principality	38

X.	In What Mode the Forces of All Principalities Should Be Measured	42
XI.	Of Ecclesiastical Principalities	45
XII.	How Many Kinds of Military There Are and Concerning Mercenary Soldiers	48
XIII.	Of Auxiliary, Mixed, and One's Own Soldiers	54
XIV.	What a Prince Should Do Regarding the Military	58
XV.	Of Those Things for Which Men and Especially Princes Are Praised or Blamed	61
XVI.	Of Liberality and Parsimony	62
XVII.	Of Cruelty and Mercy, and Whether It Is Better to Be Loved Than Feared, or the Contrary	65
XVIII.	In What Mode Faith Should Be Kept by Princes	68
XIX.	Of Avoiding Contempt and Hatred	71
XX.	Whether Fortresses and Many Other Things Which Are Made and Done by Princes Every Day Are Useful or Useless	83
XXI.	What a Prince Should Do to Be Held in Esteem	87
XXII.	Of Those Whom Princes Have as Secretaries	92
XXIII.	In What Mode Flatterers Are to Be Avoided	93
XXIV.	Why the Princes of Italy Have Lost Their States	96
XXV.	How Much Fortune Can Do in Human Affairs, and in What Mode It May Be Opposed	98
XXVI.	Exhortation to Seize Italy and to Free Her from the Barbarians	101
	Appendix Machiavelli's Letter of December 10, 1513	107
	Glossary	113
	Bibliography	141
	Index of Proper Names	145