

Contents

Introduction: Feminist Theory and Feminist Practice	ix
Part I: The Problem	
THE NEED FOR WOMEN'S AND MEN'S LIBERATION	1
Sandra L. Bem and Daryl J. Bem, "Homogenizing the American Woman: The Power of an Unconscious Ideology"	6
Women in the Work Force: Five Tables	23
Michelle Russell and Mary Jane Lupton, "Black Women and the Market"	25
Joyce Maupin Berkeley, "Older Working Women"	28
Robert E. Gould, M.D., "Measuring Masculinity by the Size of a Paycheck"	29
Pat Mainardi, "The Politics of Housework"	33
Deborah Babcox, "The Liberation of Children"	38
Colleen McNamara, "I Just Don't Know If I Can Make It"	41
Phyllis Adams, "With an Eye to the Future"	43

“Black Women in Revolt”	45
Linda Phelps, “Mirror, Mirror”	51
Zoe Moss, “It Hurts to Be Alive and Obsolete”	53
E. Barbara Hariton, “The Sexual Fantasies of Women”	57
Jack Litewka, “The Socialized Penis”	63
Susan G. Radner, “Facing Up to Breast Cancer”	74

<i>Suggestions for Further Reading: Part I</i>	77
--	----

Part II: Alternative Feminist Frameworks

THE ROOTS OF OPPRESSION **80**

Conservatism: Sexism as Natural Inequality **86**

Sigmund Freud, “Femininity”	86
-----------------------------	----

Steven Goldberg, “The Inevitability of Patriarchy”	93
--	----

Liberalism: Sexism as Legal Inequality **99**

John Stuart Mill, “The Subjection of Women”	99
---	----

NOW Bill of Rights	108
--------------------	-----

Traditional Marxism: Sexism as a Result of the Class System **109**

Friedrich Engels, “The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the State”	109
---	-----

Evelyn Reed, “Women: Caste, Class or Oppressed Sex?”	119
--	-----

Radical Feminism: Sexism as the Fundamental Inequality **130**

Shulamith Firestone, “The Dialectic of Sex”	130
---	-----

Charlotte Bunch, “Lesbians in Revolt”	135
---------------------------------------	-----

Socialist Feminism: The Interdependence of Gender and Class **140**

C. P. Gilman Chapter of the New American Movement, “A View of Socialist Feminism”	140
---	-----

Juliet Mitchell, “Woman’s Estate”	142
-----------------------------------	-----

Gayle Rubin, “The Traffic in Women”	154
-------------------------------------	-----

<i>Suggestions for Further Reading: Part II</i>	167
---	-----

Part III: Practice: The Implications of the Theories

FILLING IN THE FRAMEWORKS: WORK **169**

Conservatism **174**

Lionel Tiger and Robin Fox, “Give and Take”	174
---	-----

Liberalism	178
Maureen Reagan, "In Support of the ERA"	178
Patricia Cayo Sexton, "Workers (Female) Arise!"	182
Traditional Marxism	187
V. I. Lenin, "Women and Society"	187
Margaret Benston, "The Political Economy of Women's Liberation"	188
Radical Feminism	196
Jennifer Woodul, "What's This about Feminist Businesses?"	196
Socialist Feminism	204
The Staff of <i>Women</i> , "Women as Workers under Capitalism"	204
Giuliana Pompei, "Wages for Housework"	208
Carol Lopate, "Women and Pay for Housework"	211
<i>Suggestions for Further Reading: Part III, Work</i>	217
FILLING IN THE FRAMEWORKS: FAMILY	218
Conservatism	226
Lionel Tiger and Robin Fox, "Mother-Child Bonding"	226
Bruno Bettelheim, "Fathers Shouldn't Try to Be Mothers"	231
Liberalism	236
Alix Kates Shulman, "A Marriage Agreement"	236
Ann Crittenden Scott, "The Value of Housework"	239
Traditional Marxism	244
Friedrich Engels, "The Family"	244
The Revolutionary Communist Party, "The Nuclear Family"	245
Cuban Family Code (1975) Excerpts	246
Radical Feminism	252
Sheila Cronan, "Marriage"	252
Rita Mae Brown, "Living with Other Women"	257
Socialist Feminism	260
Barbara and Michael McKain, "Building Extended Families"	260
Eli Zaretsky, "Capitalism, the Family, and Personal Life"	263
<i>Suggestions for Further Reading: Part III, Family</i>	271

FILLING IN THE FRAMEWORKS: SEXUALITY	273
Conservatism	278
Anthony Storr, "Aggression in the Relations between the Sexes"	278
David Allen, "The Price of Woman"	280
Liberalism	285
Alex Comfort, "On Advanced Lovemaking"	285
Albert Ellis, "Sexual Perversions"	288
Traditional Marxism	292
Friedrich Engels, "Sexual Love"	292
Clara Zetkin, "Lenin on Sexual Love"	298
Radical Feminism	301
Ti-Grace Atkinson, "Radical Feminism and Love"	301
Coletta Reid, "Coming Out"	303
Socialist Feminism	310
The Staff of <i>Women</i> , "Sex in a Capitalist Society"	310
Sheila Rowbotham, "Imperialism and Sexuality"	314
<i>Suggestions for Further Reading: Part III, Sexuality</i>	318
Acknowledgments	319
Index	323