## **CONTENTS**

	INTRODUCTION: FEMINIST THEORY AND FEMINIST PRACTICE	xi
PART 1	THE PROBLEM	
	The Need for Liberation	3
	Sandra L. Bem and Daryl J. Bem Homogenizing the American Woman: The Power of an Unconscious Ideology	10
	Shirley Hill Witt Native Women Today: Sexism and the Indian Woman	23
	Marcia Ann Gillespie The Myth of the Strong Black Woman	32
	Alexis M. Herman Still Small Change for Black Women	36
	Michelle Russell and Mary Jane Lupton Black Women and the Market	40
	Linda London Women Bear the Brunt of Economic Crises	43
	Joyce Maupin Older Working Women	45
	Robert E. Gould, M.D.  Measuring Masculinity by the Size of a Paycheck	47
	Pat Mainardi The Politics of Housework	51
	Colleen McNamara  I Just Don't Know If I Can Make It	56

	Claudia Dreifus Sterilizing the Poor	58
	Zoe Moss It Hurts to Be Alive and Obsolete: The Ageing Woman	66
	Cheryl Benard and Edit Schlaffer The Man in the Street: Why He Harasses	70
	Barbara Ehrenreich The Politics of Talking in Couples: Conversus Interruptus and Other Disorders	, <b>73</b>
	SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING: PART ONE	77
PART 2	ALTERNATIVE FEMINIST FRAMEWORKS	
	Theories of Women's Oppression	81
	CONSERVATISM: WOMEN'S OPPRESSION AS BIOLOGICALLY DETERMINED	91
	Sigmund Freud Femininity	91
	Edward O. Wilson Sex	99
	LIBERALISM: WOMEN'S OPPRESSION AS UNFAIR DISCRIMINATION	104
	John Stuart Mill The Subjection of Women	104
	Joyce Trebilcot Sex Roles: The Argument from Nature	114
	National Organization for Women (NOW)  Bill of Rights	120
	TRADITIONAL MARXISM: WOMEN'S OPPRESSION AS A RESULT OF THE CLASS SYSTEM	121
	Friedrich Engels The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the State	121

	Evelyn Reed Women: Caste, Class, or Oppressed Sex?	132
	RADICAL FEMINISM: WOMEN'S OPPRESSION AS THE FUNDAMENTAL OPPRESSION	136
	Shulamith Firestone The Dialectic of Sex	136
	Charlotte Bunch Lesbians in Revolt	144
	Monique Wittig One Is Not Born a Woman	148
	SOCIALIST FEMINISM: THE INSEPARABILITY OF GENDER AND CLASS OPPRESSION	152
	Charlotte Perkins Gilman Chapter of the New American Movement A View of Socialist Feminism	152
	Gayle Rubin The Traffic in Women: Notes on the "Political Economy" of Sex	155
	Heidi I. Hartmann The Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism: Towards a More Progressive Union	172
	FEMINISM AND WOMEN OF COLOR: THE INSEPARABILITY OF GENDER, CLASS, AND RACE OPPRESSION	189
	Elizabeth F. Hood  Black Women, White Women: Separate Paths to Liberation	189
	Combahee River Collective A Black Feminist Statement	202
	SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING: PART TWO	210
PART 3	PRACTICE: THE IMPLICATIONS OF THEORIES	
	Applying the Frameworks: Paid Labor	215
	CONSERVATISM	222

Lionel Tiger and Robin Fox  Give and Take	222
LIBERALISM	226
Hardy Jones On the Justifiability of Reverse Discrimination	226
Lin Farley Dealing with Sexual Harassment	233
TRADITIONAL MARXISM	238
V. I. Lenin Women and Society	238
Margaret Benston The Political Economy of Women's Liberation	239
RADICAL FEMINISM	247
Jennifer Woodul What's This about Feminist Businesses?	247
Maida Tilchen Women's Music: Politics for Sale?	250
SOCIALIST FEMINISM	257
The Progressive Women's Work	257
Natalie J. Sokoloff  Motherwork and Working Mothers	259
Nancy Hartsock Staying Alive	266
FEMINISM AND WOMEN OF COLOR	277
Norma Steele We're in Britain for the Money	277
Barbara Ehrenreich and Annette Fuentes	279

Applying the Frameworks: Family	292
CONSERVATISM	301
Lionel Tiger and Robin Fox Mother-Child Bonding	301
Bruno Bettelheim Fathers Shouldn't Try to Be Mothers	306
LIBERALISM	311
Alix Kates Shulman A Marriage Agreement	311
Ann Crittenden Scott The Value of Housework	315
TRADITIONAL MARXISM	320
Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels The Family	320
Cuban Family Code (1975), Excerpts	321
RADICAL FEMINISM	329
Sheila Cronan Marriage	329
Janice Raymond Female Friendship	334
SOCIALIST FEMINISM	340
Jane Flax A Look at the Cuban Family Code	340
Heidi I. Hartmann The Family as the Locus of Gender, Class, and Political Struggle: The Example of Housework	341
Nancy Chodorow Gender Personality and the Sexual Sociology of Adult Life	358

FEMINISM AND WOMEN OF COLOR	369
Bell Hooks The Myth of Black Matriarchy	369
Mina Davis Caulfield Imperialism, the Family, and Cultures of Resistance	374
Applying the Frameworks: Sexuality	380
CONSERVATISM	386
Anthony Storr Aggression in the Relations between the Sexes	386
LIBERALISM	388
Shere Hite Redefining Sex	388
Letty Cottin Pogrebin Sex Education for Growing Up Free	389
TRADITIONAL MARXISM	394
Friedrich Engels Sexual Love	394
Clara Zetkin Lenin on Sexual Love	400
RADICAL FEMINISM	403
Ti-Grace Atkinson Radical Feminism and Love	403
Kathleen Barry Female Sexual Slavery	405
Adrienne Rich Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence	416

SOCIALIST FEMINISM	419
Linda Gordon and Allen Hunter Socialism against Patriarchy	419
Ann Ferguson Patriarchy, Sexual Identity, and the Sexual Revolution: Heterosexual Ideology as a Coercive Force	421
Sheila Rowbotham Imperialism and Sexuality	423
FEMINISM AND WOMEN OF COLOR	428
Angela Davis Rape, Racism, and the Myth of the Black Rapist	428
Audre Lorde Scratching the Surface: Some Notes on Barriers to Women and Loving	432
SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING: PART THREE	437
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	439
INDEX OF AUTHORS AND TITLES	443