



# Contents

---

## **Chapter 1 Feminist Theory and Practice 1**

Women Do Theory, Jane Flax 2

Feminist Theory and the Development of Revolutionary Strategy, Nancy Hartsock 8

Have We Got a Theory for You! Feminist Theory, Cultural Imperialism, and the  
Demand for "The Woman's Voice," Maria C. Lugones and Elizabeth V.  
Spelman 19

## **Chapter 2 Women's Nature and Women's Values 33**

Theories of Sex Difference, Caroline Whitbeck 34

Do Women Have a Distinct Nature?, Nancy Holmstrom 51

Is Female to Male as Nature Is to Culture?, Sherry B. Ortner 62

## **Chapter 3 Social Philosophy 76**

"Femininity," Resistance, and Sabotage, Sarah Lucia Hoagland 78

The Culture of Romance, Shulamith Firestone 86

Motherhood: The Annihilation of Women, Jeffner Allen 91

Thinking about *The Mermaid and the Minotaur*, Ann Snitow 102

Prostitution, Alison M. Jaggar 108

## **Chapter 4 Political Philosophy 123**

Radical Feminism: A Declaration of War, Ti-Grace Atkinson 124

Lesbians in Revolt, Charlotte Bunch 128

Some Reflections on Separatism and Power, Marilyn Frye 132

Black Women and Feminism, Barbara Omolade 139

## **Chapter 5 Philosophy of Law 147**

✓ Sexual Harassment, Rosemarie Tong 148

✓ Pornography, Oppression, and Freedom: A Closer Look, Helen E. Longino 167

✓ Rape: The All-American Crime, Susan Griffin 176

✓ Rape and Respect, Carolyn M. Shafer and Marilyn Frye 188

**Chapter 6 Philosophy of Religion 197**

- The Qualitative Leap Beyond Patriarchal Religion, Mary Daly 198  
Why Women Need the Goddess: Phenomenological, Psychological, and Political Reflections, Carol P. Christ 211  
Womanpower: Energy Re-Sourcement, Sally Gearhart 220

**Chapter 7 Philosophy of Art 229**

- Is the Gaze Male?, E. Ann Kaplan 230  
Dancing Through the Minefield: Some Observations on the Theory, Practice, and Politics of a Feminist Literary Criticism, Annette Kolodny 242  
Through the Peephole: Toward a Lesbian Sensibility in Art, Arlene Raven and Ruth Iskin 257

**Chapter 8 Feminist Ethics 266**

- A Defense of Abortion, Judith Jarvis Thomson 268  
On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion, Mary Anne Warren 279  
Moral Revolution, Kathryn Pyne Addelson 291  
In a Different Voice: Women's Conceptions of Self and of Morality, Carol Gilligan 309  
Maternal Thinking, Sara Ruddick 340  
Women and Honor: Some Notes on Lying, Adrienne Rich 352  
Conceiving Women: Notes on the Logic of Feminism, Joyce Trebilcot 358

*whole section*