CONTENTS

	HIS	STORICAL NOTE	page	\mathbf{v}
	PRI	EFACE		vi
×	INT	TRODUCTION		I
I	TH	E ANTI-NATURALISTIC DO	C-	
		TRINES OF HISTORICISM		5
	I	Generalization		6
	2	Experiment		8
	3	Novelty		9
	4	Complexity		12
	5 6	Inexactitude of Prediction		12
	6	Objectivity and Valuation		14
	7	Holism		17
	8	Intuitive Understanding		19
	9	Quantitative Methods		24
	10	Essentialism versus Nominalism		26
II	TH	E PRO-NATURALISTIC DO	C-	
		TRINES OF HISTORICISM		35
	11	Comparison with Astronomy. Long-To	erm	
		Forecasts and Large-Scale Forecasts		36
	12	The Observational Basis	•	38
	13	Social Dynamics		39
	14	Historical Laws		41
	15	Historical Prophecy versus Social Engine	eer-	
		ing		42
	16	The Theory of Historical Developmen		45
	17	Interpreting versus Planning Social Cha	nge	49
	18	Conclusion of the Analysis		52

Contents

111	CRITICISM OF THE ANTI-	
	NATURALISTIC DOCTRINES	55
	19 Practical Aims of this Criticism	55
	20 The Technological Approach to Sociology	58
	21 Piecemeal versus Utopian Engineering	64
	22 The Unholy Alliance with Utopianism	71
	23 Criticism of Holism	76
	24 The Holistic Theory of Social Experiments	83
	25 The Variability of Experimental Condi-	
	tions	93
	26 Are Generalizations Confined to Periods?	97
IV	CRITICISM OF THE PRO-	
	NATURALISTIC DOCTRINES	105
	27 Is there a Law of Evolution? Laws and	
	Trends	105
	28 The Method of Reduction. Causal Ex-	
	planation. Prediction and Prophecy	120
	29 The Unity of Method	130
	30 Theoretical and Historical Sciences	143
	31 Situational Logic in History. Historical	
	Interpretation	147
	32 The Institutional Theory of Progress	152
	33 Conclusion	159
	INDEX	162