
Contents

Introduction by Eleanor Burke Leacock	ix
Preface to the American Edition	1
Author's Introduction	3

PART I: WOMEN AND CAPITALISM

<i>Chapter 1. Class and Status in Stratified Society</i>	13
<i>Chapter 2. Levels of Consciousness of the Woman Problem</i>	31
<i>Chapter 3. The Rise of Capitalism and the Social Position of Women</i>	35
Aspects of Capitalist Production	
Women and the Birth of Capitalism	
Historical Trends	
Vicissitudes of Female Labor	
Organized Labor and Women	
<i>Chapter 4. The Socialist Perspective</i>	74
The Utopian Socialists	
Marxism	
Views of Women and the Family Structure: A Critique	

PART II:
THE HISTORY OF WOMEN'S CONDITION IN BRAZIL

<i>Chapter 5. Some Aspects of the Development of the Brazilian Economy</i>	95
Introduction	
The Slave-Owning Economy	
Abolition of Slavery, 1850	
Wage Labor and Economic Development	
<i>Chapter 6. The Social Position of Women</i>	115
The Broader System of Domination	
The Female Slave and Her Master	
The White Woman of the Manor	
Changes in the Family Structure: The Nineteenth-Century Transition	
The Uneven Spread of Urbanization and Industrialization	
<i>Chapter 7. Education for Women in Brazil from the Colonial Period to the Present</i>	140
The Eternal View of Women	
Religious Education: The Role of the Convents	
The Imperial Education System	
The Growth of Normal Schools	
Colonialism Defends Its Role in Education	
The Liberal Challenge	
The Education of Women Under the Republic	
Protestant Schools	
Normal Schools Under the Republic: The State of São Paulo	
Education After the 1930 Revolution	

<i>Chapter 8. The Female Workforce</i>	179
General Considerations	
Employment of Women in Brazil	
<i>Chapter 9. Manifestations of Feminism</i>	197
Sources and Perspectives	
The Code for Women: Early Struggles	
The Code for Women, 1937	
Left-Wing Movements and Brazilian Feminism	
Conclusions: Feminism and the Feminist Mystique	
Appendix I: Feminist Manifesto, Brazilian Federation for Women's Progress, 1928	
Appendix II: Women's Labor Code, May 17, 1932	

PART III:

THE FEMININE MYSTIQUE AND THE SCIENTIFIC ERA

<i>Introduction: Rationality and Irrationality</i>	237
<i>Chapter 10. Psychoanalytic Theory and the Feminine Mystique</i>	240
Freudian Theory	
Freud and Social Theory	
The Feminine Mystique as a Social Control Myth	
<i>Chapter 11. Margaret Mead and Cultural Relativism</i>	263
<i>Chapter 12. Linkages Between the Occupational Structure and the Kinship Structure</i>	272
Social Status and Competition	
Socialization and the Category of Sex	

<i>Chapter 13. The Position of Women in Dialectical Perspective</i>	281
The Social Division of Labor	
Conclusion	297
Notes	307
Bibliography	367