Contents

Preface vii

Chapter One

MORAL CHARACTER AND MORAL THEORIES 3

Persons of Good Moral Character 4
 Moral Theory and Altruistic Motivations 26

Chapter Two

THE BIOLOGICAL BASIS OF ALTRUISM 35

3. Morality and Sociobiology 36
4. Love: Transparent and Opaque 45
5. Transparent Love and Natural Selection 56
6. Love, Morality, and Self-Interest 64

Chapter Three

PARENTAL LOVE: A SOCIAL BASIS FOR MORALITY 75

7. The Freudian Moral Character 768. Acquiring Altruistic Morality and Autonomy 82

Chapter Four

AN ACCOUNT OF FRIENDSHIP 97

9. The Character of Friendship 9810. Friendship: A Gloss on Aristotle 10811. Friendship and Romantic Love 121

Chapter Five

FRIENDSHIP: A SOCIAL BASIS FOR MORALITY 129

12. The Acquisition of Autonomous Altruism 12913. Friendship and Moral Self-Examination 13914. Moral Sensibilities 151

Chapter Six

CHARACTER AND SOCIETY 159

15. The Psychology of the Platonic Conception16. Beliefs and Moral Reinforcement16517. The Importance of Basic Trust176

Chapter Seven

LIVING WELL 187

18. Self-Love 188
19. The Natural Sentiments 194
20. Psychic Harmony Realized 205
21. Psychic Harmony: The Main Argument 216

Chapter Eight

THE DAMNED 233

22. Self-Esteem 23323. Kantian Morality and Self-Esteem 241

Bibliography 245 Index 255