CONTENTS

Acknowledgments		<i>page</i> ix
In	ntroduction	1
I	Modern Ethics	
1	The Right and the Good	19
	1 Ancient and Modern Ethics	19
	2 Kant and the Priority of the Right	26
	3 Pluralism and Reasonable Disagreement	28
	4 The Role of Conscience	30
	5 Modern Ethics in Question	34
2	Beyond Religion and Enlightenment	41
	1 The Modern World and Religion	41
	2 The Enlightenment Project	44
	3 The Crisis of the Enlightenment	49
	4 Two Illusory Solutions	53
	5 Universality and Tradition	55
	6 Reason and History	59
3	The Secret Philosophy of Leo Strauss	65
	1 A Weimar Intellectual	65
	2 A Flawed History of Modern Ethics	71
	3 An Elusive Teaching	74

4	Nietzsche's Legacy	79
5	 Moral Knowledge 1 Truth and Moral Judgment 2 The Indispensability of Normative Truths 3 The Unity of Theoretical and Practical Reason 4 The Perceptual Model of Moral Knowledge 5 Cognitivist Naturalism 6 Morality and Reflection 	89 90 93 102 108 111 114
III	Liberalism and Modernity	
6	 Political Liberalism 1 The Idea of Neutrality 2 The Romantic Critique of Individualism 3 Rational Dialogue and Equal Respect 4 Liberal Community 5 The Goals of Political Liberalism 	121 121 127 134 141 144
7	 Pluralism and Reasonable Disagreement Political Liberalism The Nature of Pluralism Pluralism and Value Conflict The Modern Character of Pluralism The Nature of Reasonable Disagreement Reasonable Disagreement and Skepticism 	$152 \\ 152 \\ 155 \\ 158 \\ 163 \\ 167 \\ 171$
8	 Carl Schmitt's Critique of Liberal Democracy Modernity and Political Legitimacy The Coherence of Liberal Democracy Discussion and Stability 	175 177 181 186
9 10	 Modernity and the Disunity of Reason The Foundations of Modern Democracy: Reflections on Jürgen Habermas 1 Argument and Context 2 Politics and Modernity 	189 205 206 210
	3 Liberalism and Democracy	217

II Beyond Naturalism