

Contents

Foreword	ix
<i>Sonia Picado Sotela</i>	
Acknowledgments	xiii
I. Introduction	1
1. Women's International Human Rights Law: The Way Forward	3
<i>Rebecca J. Cook</i>	
II. Challenges	37
2. To Bellow like a Cow: Women, Ethnicity, and the Discourse of Rights	39
<i>Radhika Coomaraswamy</i>	
3. What are "Women's International Human Rights"?	58
<i>Hilary Charlesworth</i>	
4. State Responsibility Goes Private: A Feminist Critique of the Public/Private Distinction in International Human Rights Law	85
<i>Celina Romany</i>	
5. Intimate Terror: Understanding Domestic Violence as Torture	116
<i>Rhonda Copelon</i>	

vi Contents

6. Why Rethinking the Sovereign State is Important for Women's International Human Rights Law <i>Karen Knop</i>	153
III. International and Regional Approaches	165
7. State Responsibility Under International Human Rights Law to Change Religious and Customary Laws <i>Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im</i>	167
8. Toward More Effective Enforcement of Women's Human Rights Through the Use of International Human Rights Law and Procedures <i>Andrew Byrnes</i>	189
9. State Accountability Under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women <i>Rebecca J. Cook</i>	228
10. Toward a More Effective Guarantee of the Enjoyment of Human Rights by Women in the Inter-American System <i>Cecilia Medina</i>	257
11. Toward a More Effective Guarantee of Women's Rights in the African Human Rights System <i>Chaloka Beyani</i>	285
12. African Women's Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights—Toward a Relevant Theory and Practice <i>Adetoun O. Ilumoka</i>	307
13. Domestic Violence as an International Human Rights Issue <i>Kenneth Roth</i>	326
14. The Developing Approaches of the International Commission of Jurists to Women's Human Rights <i>Mona Rishmawi</i>	340

IV. National Approaches	349
15. General Approaches to Domestic Application of Women's International Human Rights Law <i>Anne F. Bayefsky</i>	351
16. Obstacles to Women's Rights in India <i>Kirti Singh</i>	375
17. Challenges to the Application of International Women's Human Rights in the Sudan <i>Asma Mohamed Abdel Halim</i>	397
18. The Impact of Structural Adjustment Programs on Women's International Human Rights: The Example of Ghana <i>Akua Kuenyehia</i>	422
19. Canadian Approaches to Equality Rights and Gender Equity in the Courts <i>Kathleen E. Mahoney</i>	437
V. Guaranteeing Human Rights of Particular Significance to Women	463
20. Equality in the Home: Women's Rights and Personal Laws in South Asia <i>Sara Hossain</i>	465
21. Using the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights to Secure Women's Access to Land in Africa <i>Florence Butegwa</i>	495
22. Reproductive Rights as Human Rights: The Colombian Case <i>Maria Isabel Plata</i>	515
23. The Use of International Human Rights Norms to Combat Violence Against Women <i>Joan Fitzpatrick</i>	532

viii Contents

Appendix A. Chart of Ratifications of Selected Human Rights Instruments	573
Appendix B. Model Communication Form	587
Appendix C. Organizational Resources	591
List of Contributors	597
Table of Cases	601
Index	607