## **Contents**

Acknowledgements	11
Introduction	13
Purpose	14
Theoretical Approach	15
Feminist Theories—Feminist Ethics	15
Christian Sexual Ethics	20
Research in Christian Sexual Ethics on Intimate Relationships	25
Feminist Research on Christian Sexual Ethics	27
Sources and Outline	29
Violence Against Women in Intimate Relationships	33
The Prevalence of Male Battering of Women	36
The Effects of Male Battering of Women—for Victims and Society	38
Individual Psychological Approaches to the Study of Male Battering	20
of Women	41
Family Violence Approaches	45
Feminist Approaches	48
Conclusion	53
2. Feminist Theories on Male Violence in Patriarchal Societies and the	
Social Construction of Sexuality	55
Three Paradigms.	55
Social Control of Women: Through Consent and Through Force	58
Sexuality as Male Domination and Female Subordination	63
Conclusion	68
Conclusion	00
3. Asymmetry of Power in Intimate Relationships	70
It's Called Love	73
The Individual vs. the Gendered Individual	76

5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	The Link between "Normal" and Violent Marriages	77 78 83
Rawls's Original Position as a Feminist Tool for Social Change. Conclusion  4. Criteria for an Adequate Christian Sexual Ethics Experience Criterion Equality Criterion. Tradition Criterion. Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	the Private and Public Spheres	84
Conclusion  4. Criteria for an Adequate Christian Sexual Ethics Experience Criterion Equality Criterion. Tradition Criterion Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage. Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	•	87
4. Criteria for an Adequate Christian Sexual Ethics Experience Criterion Equality Criterion Tradition Criterion Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		88 91
Experience Criterion Equality Criterion. Tradition Criterion Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Salvation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation—Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Conclusion	91
Equality Criterion. Tradition Criterion Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Criteria for an Adequate Christian Sexual Ethics	93
Tradition Criterion Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage. Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Experience Criterion	98
Integration Criterion.  5. Becoming One's Self	Equality Criterion	99
5. Becoming One's Self Marriage as an Order of Creation. Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice. The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		99
Marriage as an Order of Creation.  Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice.  The Meaning of Sexuality  Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage.  Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature.  Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation.  The Meaning of Sexuality  Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation  Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage  Nelson's Theory of Human Nature  Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language.  The Meaning of Human Sexuality  Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love.  The Purpose and Functions of Marriage  Häring's Theory of Human Nature  Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Integration Criterion	100
Marriage as an Order of Creation.  Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice.  The Meaning of Sexuality  Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage.  Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature.  Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation.  The Meaning of Sexuality  Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation  Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage  Nelson's Theory of Human Nature  Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language.  The Meaning of Human Sexuality  Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love.  The Purpose and Functions of Marriage  Häring's Theory of Human Nature  Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Pagaming One's Salf	101
Equality in Society—but not in Marriage. A Theory of Justice.  The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage. Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexual Salvation.  Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		101 102
The Meaning of Sexuality Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		102
Love, Sexuality and Monogamous Marriage Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		103
Thielicke's Theory of Human Nature. Thielicke's Ethical Theory.  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		110
Thielicke's Ethical Theory  6. Sexual Salvation. The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation. Sexuality and Love. The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	114
6. Sexual Salvation.  The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	·	118
The Meaning of Sexuality Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	2	
Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Sexual Salvation	122
Sexual Salvation.  Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	The Meaning of Sexuality	123
Sexuality and Love.  The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	Sexual Alienation—Body Alienation	125
The Meaning of Marriage Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		128
Nelson's Theory of Human Nature Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language. The Meaning of Human Sexuality Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		132
Nelson's Ethical Theory.  7. Human Sexuality as Language.  The Meaning of Human Sexuality.  Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love.  The Purpose and Functions of Marriage.  Häring's Theory of Human Nature.  Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics.		134
7. Human Sexuality as Language. 1 The Meaning of Human Sexuality 1 Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love. 1 The Purpose and Functions of Marriage 1 Häring's Theory of Human Nature 1 Häring's Ethical Theory. 1  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics 1		136
The Meaning of Human Sexuality	Nelson's Ethical Theory	139
The Meaning of Human Sexuality	Human Sexuality as Language	143
Heterosexual, Marital Sexuality and Love.  The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory.  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	· · ·	
The Purpose and Functions of Marriage Häring's Theory of Human Nature Häring's Ethical Theory  8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics	•	
Häring's Theory of Human Nature		152
Häring's Ethical Theory	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	156
8. A Critique of Christian Sexual Ethics		159
The Meaning of Sexuality		163
	The Meaning of Sexuality	163

The Meaning of Marriage	168
Theories of Human Nature	170
Ethical Theories	172
9. Toward Justice in Intimate Relationships	175
The Appeal to Women's Experiences of Male Battering and	
Oppression	176
The Language of Justice within Feminist Ethics	179
The Appeal to Justice within Christian Sexual Ethics in Intimate	
Relationships	182
A Realistic View of Human Beings	185
A Social and Historical View of Sexuality	188
Relatively Equal Intimate Relatioships	190
Bibliography	194
Index of Personal Names	201