CONTENTS

Tables and Figures		viii
Case Studies		ix
Introduction		xi
1	Morality and Foreign Policy Morality and Ethics 2 The Nature and Bases of Political Morality 5 The Development of a Moral Foreign Policy 12 Case No. 1-1: U.S. Intervention in Haiti 16 Case No. 1-2: Political Forgiveness and the Bitburg Dilemma 21	1
2	Summary 24 Strategies of Ethical Decision Making Ends-Based Action 28 Case No. 2-1: The Ethics of Nuclear Deterrence 30 Rule-Based Action 36 Case No. 2-2: Famine Relief for Soviet Russia 38 Tridimensional Ethics 41 Case No. 2-3: The Ethics of SDI 43	27
3	Summary 46 The Role of Ethical Traditions The Nature and Role of Ethical Traditions 48 Realism 50 Case No. 3-1: The Peloponnesian War 53	47

vi Contents

	Idealism 58 Case No. 3–2: President Carter's Human Rights Policy 63 Summary 67	
4	The Ethics of International Human Rights	69
	The Idea of Human Rights 71 Case No. 4–1: Caning in Singapore 76 The International Law of Human Rights 79 Human Rights and Foreign Policy 83 Case No. 4–2: The Rwanda Genocide 86 Promoting Human Rights 89 Summary 92	
5	The Ethics of Force	93
	Three Moralities of Force 94 The Theory of Just War 100 Case No. 5–1: The Ethics of the Persian Gulf War 103 The Ethics of Unconventional Force 108 Case No. 5–2: Ethics and the Reagan Doctrine 111 Summary 117	
6	The Ethics of Intervention	119
	International Law and Intervention 120 The Ethics of Nonintervention 123 Strategic Intervention 129 Case No. 6–1: U.S. Intervention in Grenada 131 Humanitarian Intervention 136 Case No. 6–2: The Somalia Intervention 138 Summary 142	
7	The Ethics of Economic Sanctions	145
	The Aims and Effects of Economic Sanctions 146 Case No. 7–1: China, Human Rights, and MFN Status 150 The Morality of Economic Sanctions 155 Case No. 7–2: Sanctions and South African Apartheid 160 Summary 165	

Contents	V11

8	The Ethics of Global Society	167
	Protecting the Global Commons 169 Case No. 8-1: The Ethics of Global Warming: North-South Perspectives 172 The Nature of International Justice 176 Case No. 8-2: The Ethics of Foreign Aid 181 The Individual and Global Society 185 Case No. 8-3: The Ethics of U.S. Immigration Policy 191 Summary 196	
9	Ethics Matter	197
C	Chapter Notes	
In	Index	
About the Author		233