

# Contents

Introduction	ix
--------------	----

## I

### Philosophy Experienced

<i>Broadus N. Butler</i>	Frederick Douglass: The Black Philosopher in the United States: A Commentary	1
<i>Robert C. Williams</i>	W. E. B. DuBois: Afro-American Philosopher of Social Reality	11
<i>Alain L. Locke</i>	Values and Imperatives	21
<i>John H. McClendon</i>	Eugene C. Holmes: A Commentary on a Black Marxist Philosopher	37
<i>Cornel West</i>	Philosophy, Politics, and Power: An Afro-American Perspective	51
<i>Lucius T. Outlaw</i>	Philosophy, Hermeneutics, Social-Political Theory: Critical Thought in the Interest of African-Americans	60

## II

### Experience Explained

#### A. Explanatory Theory

<i>William T. Fontaine</i>	"Social Determination" in the Writings of Negro Scholars (Commentary by E. Franklin Frazier)	89
<i>Bernard R. Boxill</i>	The Race-Class Questions	107
<i>Lucius T. Outlaw</i>	Race and Class in the Theory and Practice of Emancipatory Social Transformation	117
<i>Angela Y. Davis</i>	Unfinished Lecture on Liberation—II	130

#### B. Ideal Theory

<i>Cornelius L. Golightly</i>	Ethics and Moral Activism	139
<i>Johnny Washington</i>	Alain L. Locke's "Values and Imperatives": An Interpretation	148

<i>Berkley B. Eddins</i>	Liberalism and Liberation	159
<i>Essie A. Eddins</i>		
<i>Laurence Thomas</i>	Self-Respect: Theory and Practice	174
<i>Bernard R. Boxill</i>	Self-Respect and Protest	190
<i>Howard McGary, Jr.</i>	Racial Integration and Racial Separatism: Conceptual Clarifications	199
<i>Maulana Karenga</i>	Society, Culture, and the Problem of Self-Consciousness: A Kawaiida Analysis	212
<i>William R. Jones</i>	Liberation Strategies in Black Theology: Mao, Martin, or Malcolm?	229

### III

#### Experience Interpreted

<i>Alain L. Locke</i>	The New Negro	242
<i>Houston A. Baker, Jr.</i>	On the Criticism of Black American Literature: One View of the Black Aesthetic	252
<i>Albert G. Mosley</i>	Negritude, Magic, and the Arts: A Pragmatic Perspective	272
<i>Thomas F. Slaughter, Jr.</i>	Epidermalizing the World: A Basic Mode of Being Black	283
<i>Leonard Harris</i>	Select Bibliography of Afro-American Works in Philosophy	289