

CONTENTS

Preface	xv
Part 1 Introduction	3
CHAPTER 1 The Mississippi Choctaw Tribal Council: Indian Self-Government in Action	5
Economic Development	10
Education	11
Health	12
CHAPTER 2 Traditional Tribal Governments	14
The Haudenosaunee (Iroquois League)	17
The Muscogee (Creek) Nation	20
The Lakota (Teton Sioux) Nation	23
The Pueblos	27
The Yakimas	29
Part 2 The Effects of Indian-White Relations on Tribal Governments: A History	35
CHAPTER 3 The Newcomers	37
Spanish Claims and Indian Rights	38
French-Indian Relations	40
The Dutch-Iroquois Alliance	41
The Rise of the English	42
The French and Indian War and the Loss of a Valuable Indian Ally	45
CHAPTER 4 A Century of Destruction	49
The Beginnings of a Federal Policy	50
The Loss of the Indians' English and Spanish Allies and the War of 1812	52
The Marshall Decisions: The First Legal Definition of Indian Status	55
Removal	58
The Opening of the West	61
The Indian Wars of the West	62
CHAPTER 5 A Century of Confusion	71
Assimilation of Indians into Mainstream America	71
Paternalism and Increased Importance of the BIA and Federal Services	75
The Dawes Allotment Act	77
The Indian Citizenship Act of 1924 and the Meriam Report of 1928	79
The Indian Reorganization Act of 1934: The Strengthening of Tribal Governments	82
The Termination Era: The End of Trust Status	83
Self-Determination: An Attempt to End Paternalism	86
Federal Classification of Tribes	90

Part 3 Modern Tribal Governments and Their Powers	93
CHAPTER 6 The Seneca Nation of Indians	97
History	98
Modern Tribal Government	109
CHAPTER 7 The Muscogee (Creek) Nation of Oklahoma	119
History	119
Modern Tribal Government	133
CHAPTER 8 The Cheyenne River Sioux	138
History	139
Modern Tribal Government	152
CHAPTER 9 The Isleta Pueblo	162
History	163
Modern Tribal Government	170
CHAPTER 10 The Yakimas	181
History	182
Modern Tribal Government	189
CHAPTER 11 Powers of Tribal Government	197
Jurisdiction	198
Membership	200
Administration of Justice	201
Regulating Domestic and Family Relations	208
Property Rights	212
Tribal Control of Land	215
Conservation and Environmental Protection	221
Regulating Hunting and Fishing Rights	223
Business Regulation	226
Taxation	232
Relations with Other Governments	234
Providing Social Services	238
Part 4 Tribal-Federal and Tribal-State Relations: An Overview	255
CHAPTER 12 The Tribal-Federal Relationship	257
The Protectorate Relationship	257
The Guardianship Doctrine	259
Current Status of the Tribal-Federal Trust Relationship	261
The Branches of Federal Government and the Implementation of Indian Policy	267
CHAPTER 13 Tribal-State Relations	276
Public Law 280	276
Law Enforcement	279
Water Rights	281
Taxation	283
Fishing and Hunting Rights	285
Eligibility for State Services	288

CHAPTER 14 The Future	291
Elements of Tribal Sovereignty	292
The Government-Government Relationship	293
Strong, Responsive Tribal Government	294
Conclusion	296
Important Events in Indian History	299
Glossary	313
Bibliography	321
Index	347