# Contents

Preface by Ernesto Laclau	ix
Acknowledgements	xvi
Introduction	1
PART I The Symptom	9
How Did Marx Invent the Symptom?	11
Marx, Freud: the Analysis of Form — The Unconscious of the Commodity-form — The Social Symptom — Commodity Fetishism — Totalitarian Laughter — Cynicism as a Form of Ideology — Ideological Fantasy — The Objectivity of Belief — 'Law is Law' — Kafka, Critic of Althusser — Fantasy as a Support of Reality — Surplus-value and Surplus-enjoyment	
From Symptom to Sinthome	55
THE DIALECTICS OF SYMPTOM:— Back to the Future — Repetition in History — Hegel with Austen — Two Hegelian Jokes — A Time Trap	
SYMPTOM AS REAL:— The <i>Titanic</i> as Symptom — From Symptom to <i>Sinthome</i> — 'in you more than yourself' — Ideological <i>Jouissance</i>	
PART II Lack in the Other	85
'Che Vuoi?'	87
IDENTITY:— The Ideological 'Quilt' — Descriptivism versus Antidescriptivism — The Two Myths — Rigid Designator and <i>objet a</i> — The Ideological Anamorphosis	

1

2

3

IDENTIFICATION (Lower Level of the Graph of Desire):- Retroactivity of Meaning - The 'Effect of Retroversion' - Image and Gaze - From i(o) to I(O)

BEYOND IDENTIFICATION (Upper Level of the Graph of Desire):-'Che vuoi?' - The Jew and Antigone - Fantasy as a Screen for the Desire of the Other – The Inconsistent Other of Jouissance - 'Going through' the Social Fantasy

#### 4 You Only Die Twice

Between the Two Deaths – Revolution as Repetition – The 'Perspective of the Last Judgement' - From the Master to the Leader

## PART III The Subject

#### 5 Which Subject of the Real?

'There is no metalanguage'- The Phallic Signifier - 'Lenin in Warsaw' as Object - Antagonism as Real - The Forced Choice of Freedom - Coincidentia Oppositorum - Another Hegelian Joke -Subject as an 'Answer of the Real' – S(A),  $a, \Phi$  – The Subject Presumed To ... - The Presumed Knowledge - 'The fear of error is ... the error itself' - 'The supersensible is therefore appearance qua appearance'

#### 'Not Only as Substance, but Also as Subject' 6

The Logic of Sublimity - 'The Spirit is a Bone' - 'Wealth is the Self' - Positing, External, Determinate Reflection - Positing the Presuppositions – Presupposing the Positing

Bibliography	233
Index	235

### Index

153

151

131

201