

Contents

List of Figures and Tables	vii
Acknowledgement	viii

Part I: Theory and History

1 Introduction: The Understanding of Mass Democracy in Japan	3
1.1 Matters of Subject	3
1.2 Meanings of Some Japanese Key Words	8
2 European and American Theories of Mass Society	29
2.1 Ideas of “Mass” and “Mass Society”	30
2.2 Points of the Discussion on Mass Society	44
2.3 American Critiques of Mass Society Theories	64
3 The Historical and Intellectual Context of Post-war Japan	79
3.1 Mass Movements and the Confrontation between <i>Hoshu</i> and <i>Kakushin</i>	79
3.2 Marxism and the Leftist Political Parties in Japan	93
3.3 Marxism and Social Science in Japan	107
3.4 Effects of the de-Stalinization	122
3.5 “Modern Politics” and Mass Society Theory	133

Part II: The “Debate on Mass Society”

4 Keiichi Matsushita’s Theory of Mass Society	151
4.1 Matsushita’s Conception of Mass Society Theory	151
4.2 Matsushita’s Understanding of “Civic Political Theory”	165
4.3 Matsushita’s Stance on “Modernism” and Socialism in Japan	180

5	The “Debate”	195
5.1	Several Responses to Mass Society Theory	197
5.2	“Debate” I: Shingo Shibata versus Matsushita	217
5.3	“Debate” II: Kōichirō Ueda versus Matsushita	229
5.4	Non-Marxists’ Comments on the “Debate”	237
5.5	The After-effects of the “Debate”	248
6	After the “Debate”: Mass or Citizen?	265
6.1	From “Mass” to “Citizen”	266
6.2	Matsushita’s Arguments in the 1960s and After	290
6.3	Return of Mass Society Arguments in the 1980s	314

Part III: Summary and Assessment

7	Evaluation of Matsushita’s Mass Society Theory in Relation to Contemporary Democratic Theory	349
7.1	Systematic Theory of Mass Society	349
7.2	Affinity with Contemporary Democratic Theories	362
7.3	Japanese Arguments about Democracy Today	388
	References and Bibliography	409
	Index	435