CONTENTS

PREFACE

INTRODUCTION

I

Page 1: Some Questions on Development What Is Development? What Is Underdevelopment?

II

Page 31: How Africa Developed before the Coming of the Europeans—Up to the Fifteenth Century • A General Overview • Some Concrete Examples • Conclusion

III

Page 73: Africa's Contribution to European Capitalist Development—The Pre-Colonial Period How Europe Became the Dominant Section of a World-Wide Trade System Africa's Contribution to the Economy and Beliefs of Early Capitalist Europe

IV

Page 93: Europe and the Roots of African Underdevelopment— To 1885

The European Slave Trade as a Basic Factor in African Underdevelopment Technical Stagnation and Distortion of the African Economy in the Pre-Colonial Epoch x HOW EUROPE UNDERDEVELOPED AFRICA

Continuing Politico-Military Developments in Africa-1500 to 1885 The Coming of Imperialism and Colonialism

V

Page 147: Africa's Contribution to the Capitalist Development of Europe—The Colonial Period Expatriation of African Surplus under Colonialism The Strengthening of the Technological and Military Aspects of Capitalism

VI

Page 203: Colonialism as a System for Underdeveloping Africa The Supposed Benefits of Colonialism to Africa Negative Character of the Social, Political, and Economic Consequences Education for Underdevelopment Development by Contradiction

Page 283: Postscript