## Contents

1 Introduction	I
Non-Violent Socialism, Global Trusteeship and Self-Regeneration	I
Volume 1: Civilization, Politics, and Religion	25
II Gandhi On Himself and His Mission	27
1. The Ochre Robe	27
2. Striving After Moksha	28
3. The Kingdom of Heaven	29
4. One Step Enough for Me	33
5. Meeting Kindred Spirits	36
6. No Miraculous Powers	38
7. The Call to Lead	38
8. Out of my Ashes	39
9. Words and Meanings	39
10. My Life is My Message	40
11. Action is My Domain	4 I
12. Potency of Thought	43
13. The Value of Critics	44
14. Thought as Action	44
15. Saint or Politician?	44
16. Identification with Labour	49
17. Service of Humanity	51
18. Brotherhood of Man	58
19. Universal Message	6o
20. Isms and Followers	61
21. Propounder of No Ism	62
III Influences and Books Read	63
22. The Vaishnava Ideal	63
23. Theosophy, Renunciation, and Atheism	65
24. The Gospel of Service	68
25. Non-Attachment	69
26. Reading Thoreau	70
27. Ruskin on Education	, 71
28. Tolstoy on Non-Retaliation	73
29. The Simplicity of Naoroji	76

x Contents

30. The Message of Gokhale	78
31. Freedom from Attachment	80
32. Discovery of Meaning	82
IV Modern Civilization and Moral Progress	83
33. Destructive Materialism	83
34. Instability of Civilization	85
35. Union of East and West	. 86
36. Civilization and Conscience	88
37. Economic and Moral Progress	93
38. Faith in Indian Civilization	101
39. Ancient Glory and Present Inertia	104
40. Appeal to the Masses	105
41. Simplicity and Artificiality	108
42. Everything on its Merits	108
V Politics and Religion	108
43. Spiritualizing Political Life	108
44. Shadow and Substance in Politics	.110
45. 'Truth Even Unto the Wicked'	113
46. Men and Systems	114
47. Voluntary Poverty	115
48. Religion and Irreligion in Politics	125
49. Seeking Office	125
50. Political Power	126
51. Power and Representation	129
52. Political Power and Social Reform	135
53. Silent Service	138
VI Religion	138
54. The Trials of Hinduism	138
55. Golden Sayings of Islam	143
56. The Buddhist Reformation	144
57. The Sermon on the Mount	145
58. Religion and Culture	49
59. True Spiritual Transformation	151
60. Religion and Art	155
61. Realization of God	156
62. The Unfailing Test	157
63. Acceptance of God	157
64. Ever-Growing Inwardness	158
65. Religion and Social Service	158

~	•
Contents	XI

66. The Root of all Religions	159
67. The Transcendent and the Immanent	161
Volume 2: Truth and Non-Violence	163
VII Human Nature, Perfectibility, and History	165
68. Men are Good	165
69. Preaching to Emptiness	166
70. Perfection on Earth	166
71. Optimism and Pessimism	167
72. Man's Dignity and Mission	170
73. Perfectibility	171
74. Education of the Heart	173
75. Individuality and Personality	173
76. Self-Indulgence and Self-Control	174
77. Self-Knowledge	174
78. Peace and Godliness	175
79. Growth from Within	176
80. All-Round Development	176
81. The Self and the Personality	176
VIII Principles and Vows	177
82. Concerning Oneself with the Present	177
83. Purification and Serenity	177
84. Conflict of Duties	178
85. Duty is a Debt	179
86. Real Non-Attachment	180
87. Discharge of Duty	180
88. Ignorance of Duty	181
89. Morality in Politics and Business	181
90: Becoming a Cipher	182
91. Dharma and Self-Purification	183
92. Actions Count	183
93. Svadharma	183
94. Fate and Effort	184
95. Non-Interference	184
96. No Moral Alibi	185
97. Drawing One's Own Corollaries	185
98. Ideals and Compromises	186
99. Principles and Facts	187
100. Striving to Reach the Ideal	188
101. Rules of Inner and Outer Living	188
102. Each Case on Its Merits	189

xii Contents

103. Reducing Theories to Practice	190
104. No Compromise on Eternal Principles	190
105. Vows and Self-Training	192
106. Vows and Wrongdoing	193
107. Vows and Hypocrisy	193
108. Never Accept Defeat	194
109. Ethics of Vow-Taking	195
110. Vows-A Sign of Strength	198
111. Promises to Oneself	200
112. Strength and Weakness	202
113. Purification Through Work	202
114. The Use of Time	204
115. Mental Energy and Sleep	205
116. Reforming Oneself	206
117. No Self-Suppression	206
118. Control Over Temper	207
119. Mental Cleansing	207
120. True Repentance	208
121 Responsibility and Soul-Force	208
IX Conscience, Heroism, and Humility	210
·	210
122. Conscience and Wilfulness	210
123. Freedom of Conscience	211
124. The Inner Voice	212
125. Reason and the Inner Voice	219
126. Fitness to Listen and Self-Deception	214
127. Awakening Conscience	216
128. Tapas and Humility	216
129. Meek as a Lamb and Strong as a Lion	217
130. Humility, Egotism, and Inertia	218
131. Humility and Exclusiveness	220
132. Humility and Self-Respect	220
133. Bravery and Martyrdom	221
134. The Book of Job	222
X Satya—Absolute and Relative Truth	222
135. Giving the First Place to Truth	222
136. The Vow of Truth	223
137. The Quest for Truth	226
138. 'To Thine Own Self be True'	228
139. Purity of Heart	229
140. Growing Revelation of Truth	229
141. Truth Through Love	230
-4-2 44441 - 111 2 11 2 11 2 1 2 1 2	-30

142. Satya—A State of Being       231         143. Truth and Pure Consciousness       233         144. Truth in all Conditions       234         145. Truth and Self-Examination       235         146. Fearlessness and Love       235         147. Truth and Negation       236         XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violent Organization       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Society and Government       260	Contents	xiii
143. Truth and Pure Consciousness       233         144. Truth in all Conditions       234         145. Truth and Self-Examination       234         146. Fearlessness and Love       235         147. Truth and Negation       236         XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violent Organization       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         165. Non-Violent State       264	Cotor A Seesa of Divini	
144. Truth and Self-Examination       234         145. Truth and Self-Examination       235         146. Fearlessness and Love       235         147. Truth and Negation       236         XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         165. Non-Violent State       265         166. Non-Violent State       265 <t< td=""><td></td><td>=</td></t<>		=
145. Truth and Self-Examination 234 146. Fearlessness and Love 235 147. Truth and Negation 236  XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence 236  148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species 236 149. The Greatest Force in the World 240 150. The Spirit of Non-Violence 240 151. The Law of Love 242 152. Non-Violence as Means and End 243 153. Love and Brotherhood 244 154. Love of All 245 155. Axioms of Non-Violence 245 156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy 248 157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence 252 158. The Supreme Law 253 159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful 253 160. The Narrow and Straight Path 254 161. Non-Violence and Egoism 255 162. Non-Violence and Egoism 255 163. Non-Violence and Self-Purification 257 164. Non-Violent Organization 257 165. Non-Violent Society and Government 260 166. Non-Violent Society and Government 260 166. Non-Violent State 265 168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength 268 169. War, Degradation, and Endurance 269 170. After-Effects of War 270 171. The Path of Duty in Wartime 272 172. Wars and Exploitation 274 173. A Science of Peace 276 174. A Peace Brigade 277 175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit 279 176. Victors and Vanquished 280  XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth 281 177. Ashram Vows and Rules 281 178. Acts of Fellowship 293 179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion 293	••	
146. Fearlessness and Love       235         147. Truth and Negation       236         XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent State       266         166. Non-Violent State       266         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradatio	• •	
147. Truth and Negation       236         XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       242         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         163. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         165. Non-Violent State       265         166. Non-Violent State       265         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268		
XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Violence       236         148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       242         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence Allone Lawful       253         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         163. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent State       265         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270	•	
148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species       236         149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       242         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent State       265         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172.	14/. Truth and Negation	230
149. The Greatest Force in the World       240         150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Scie	XI Ahimsa—The Scope and Power of Non-Viole	nce 236
150. The Spirit of Non-Violence       240         151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent State       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade	148. Non-Violence—The Law of Our Species	236
151. The Law of Love       242         152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable F		240
152. Non-Violence as Means and End       243         153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. V	150. The Spirit of Non-Violence	240
153. Love and Brotherhood       244         154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Egoism       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       257         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments W	•	242
154. Love of All       245         155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         179.	152. Non-Violence as Means and End	243
155. Axioms of Non-Violence       245         156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	153. Love and Brotherhood	244
156.       Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy       248         157.       Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158.       The Supreme Law       253         159.       Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160.       The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161.       Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162.       Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163.       Non-Violent Organization       257         164.       Non-Violent Granization       259         165.       Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166.       Non-Violent Police Force       264         167.       A Non-Violent State       265         168.       The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169.       War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170.       After-Effects of War       270         171.       The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172.       Wars and Exploitation       274         173.       A Science of Peace       276         174.       A Peace Brigade       277         175.       The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176.       Victo	<b>0.</b>	245
157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence       252         158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violent Organization       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		245
158. The Supreme Law       253         159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	156. Non-Violence as a Creed and a Policy	248
159. Non-Violence Alone Lawful       253         160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	157. Fundamentals of Non-Violence	252
160. The Narrow and Straight Path       254         161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	158. The Supreme Law	253
161. Non-Violence and Egoism       255         162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	30	253
162. Non-Violence and Self-Purification       257         163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	<u> </u>	254
163. Non-Violent Organization       257         164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		<sup>2</sup> 55
164. Non-Violence and Non-Retaliation       259         165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		<sup>2</sup> 57
165. Non-Violent Society and Government       260         166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	163. Non-Violent Organization	<sup>2</sup> 57
166. Non-Violent Police Force       264         167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	•	259
167. A Non-Violent State       265         168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		
168. The Atom Bomb and Moral Strength       268         169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		
169. War, Degradation, and Endurance       269         170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	•	265
170. After-Effects of War       270         171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		
171. The Path of Duty in Wartime       272         172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		269
172. Wars and Exploitation       274         173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	•	270
173. A Science of Peace       276         174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293		272
174. A Peace Brigade       277         175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit       279         176. Victors and Vanquished       280         XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth       281         177. Ashram Vows and Rules       281         178. Acts of Fellowship       293         179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion       293	•	274
175. The Unconquerable Force of Spirit 279 176. Victors and Vanquished 280  XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth 281 177. Ashram Vows and Rules 281 178. Acts of Fellowship 293 179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion 293	1.5	276
176. Victors and Vanquished  280  XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth 281  177. Ashram Vows and Rules 281  178. Acts of Fellowship 293 179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion 293		277
XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth 281 177. Ashram Vows and Rules 281 178. Acts of Fellowship 293 179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion 293		279
177. Ashram Vows and Rules281178. Acts of Fellowship293179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion293	176. Victors and Vanquished	280
178. Acts of Fellowship293179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion293	XII Ashram—Experiments With Truth	281
178. Acts of Fellowship293179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion293	177. Ashram Vows and Rules	281
179. Moral Growth Without Compulsion 293		293
180. Knowledge and Motive 294	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	180. Knowledge and Motive	294

xiv Contents

	Never Lose Heart	29
182.	True Education and Self-Help	29
183.	Staying in the Ashram	29
184.	Imperfect and Invaluable	29
185.	Ifs and Buts	29
Volume 3: 1	Non-Violent Resistance and Social	Trans
formation		299
XIII Satyagra	ha—Non-Violent Resistance	30:
186.	The Use and Scope of Truth-Force	30
187.	Readiness for Satyagraha	303
188.	Soul-Force and Tapasya	308
189.	Instructions to Satyagrahis	314
190.	The Law of Satyagraha	315
191.	Essentials of Satyagraha	318
192.	Form and Substance	318
193.	Rules for Satyagrahis	319
194.	Basic Assumptions of Satyagraha	322
195.	Timing and Coolness in Satyagraha	325
	Satyagraha and World Peace	326
197.	Satyagraha and Armed Resistance	326
	Satyagraha and Selfishness	328
	Loyalty and Satyagraha	330
	Submission to the Penalty of Disobedience	330
	Civil Disobedience and Mass Satyagraha	332
	Loyalty and Disloyalty	334
	Bloodless Non-Co-operation	336
-	Non-Co-operation and Social Reform	338
-	Social Boycott and Social Service	
•	The Weapon of Labour	339 24 I
	Fasting and True Satyagraha	
-	Constructive and Parliamentary Work	343
	Need for Bold Constructive Workers	345 345
XIV Swaraj-	-Freedom and Self-Rule	347
210	Independence and Decentralization	
	Swaraj and Complete Independence	247
	Swaraj, Freedom and Independence	350
	A Life-and-Death Struggle	351
•	Swaraj and Exploitation	354
	Village Swaraj	357
_	Independent India of My Dream	358 260

Contents	xv

	217. Self-Government and Good Government	360
	218. Beyond Parties and Isms	361
XV	Swadeshi—Self-Reliance	362
	219. The Meaning of Swadeshi	362
	220. Swadeshi and Mass Awakening	363
	221. Swadeshi and Machinery	366
	222. Swadeshi and Swaraj	367
	223. The Doctrine of Swadeshi	371
	224. Self-Reliance and Ahimsa	374
XVI	Sarvodaya—Non-Violent Social Transformation	375
	225. The Greatest-Good-of-All Principle	375
	226. The Principle of Non-Possession	377
	227. Yajna, Welfare, and Service	379
	228. Yajna and Renunciation	381
	229. Over-Indulgence and the Needs of All	383
	230. Sarvodaya, Non-Violence, and Tapascharya	384
	231. Possessions and the Social Structure	385
	232. Test of Non-Attachment	386
	233. Women of the World Must Unite	387
	234. Removal of Exploitation	387
	235. Equality of Treatment	387
	236. Need for a Charter of Duties	388
	237. Equal Distribution Through Non-Violence	388
	238. Balanced Growth	391
	239. The Duty of Citizenship of the World	392
	240. Bolshevism and Non-Violence	393
	241. The Bolshevik Ideal and Expropriation	395
	242. Avoiding Class War	395
	243. The Craze for Machinery	397
	244. Labour Franchise and Trusteeship	399
	245. Socialists and Violence	400
	246. Proper Use of Machinery	401
	247. Enlightened Anarchy	402
	248. Trusteeship and Non-Violence	403
	249. Building a Stateless Society	404
	250. Trusteeship and the State	406
	251. The Socialist Ideal	407
	252. Trustees and Partners	408
	253. World Federation, Democracy, and Ramarajya	409
	254. Leaders and Laws	411
	255. Conversion to Socialism	411

xvi

256. Socialism and Satyagraha	413
257. Erasing 'I' and 'Mine'	414
258. Service and Self-Realization	414
259. Living for the Sake of Service	415
260. Renunciation, Not Asceticism	415
261. Joy Through Silence	416
262. Humanity and the Kingdom of Heaven	416
263. Universal Service	418
264. A Talisman	418
Chronology	419
Bibliography	433
Index	439

Contents