Contents

Pr	eface and Acknowledgments	1X
In	troduction: The Asymmetric Value of Human Life Argument Basic Terms Abortion, 8 Fetus or Embryo, 8 Pro-life and Pro-choice, 9 Right to Life and Moral Vulnerability to Murder, 9 Humans and Persons, 10 Overview	1 1 8
1	Abortion, from Hammurabi's Code to <i>Roe v. Wade</i> From Hammurabi's Code to <i>Roe v. Wade</i> A Limited Defense of <i>Roe v. Wade</i>	15 15 36 43
2	The Main Abortion Arguments and Why They Fail Arguing around the Fetus A Woman's Right to Control Her Body, 52 Viability, 53 Owning One's Womb, 55	51 52
	Virtue Theory, 57 Arguing about the Fetus Human from Conception, 59 Species Membership and Uniqueness, 60 Potentiality, 63 What It Looks Like, 67 Sentience, 67 Higher Mental Capacities, 68	59

The Conventional Meaning of Personhood, 70
The Logic of Rights, 71
Continuity and Gradualness, 73
Intrinsic Values, Intentions, and Double Effects, 74
Physical Identity, 79
The Sacredness of Life, 83
Loss of a Future Life like Ours, 84

3	Abortion, Infanticide, and the Ways We Value Human Life	87
	Intuitions, Infants, Intrinsic Value, and Existence	87
	Values, Objective and Subjective	92
	Ways of Valuing	94
	Categorical, Individual, and Conditional Valuing, 94	
	Wanting, Loving, Respecting, 96	
	Respect as Reasonable Asymmetrical Valuing	97
	The Morality of Abortion	101
	Persons and Ends-in-Themselves	102
	Love, Infanticide, and Fetuses	104
	The Stages of Human Being and the Ways We Value Life	108
	Abortion and Liberal Discourse	113
In	Index	
ΔΊ	oout the Author	127