## Contents

Preface		ix
	Abbreviations	
Introduction		xiii
1	Elements of the Theory of Structuration	1
	The Agent, Agency	5
	Agency and Power	14
	Structure, Structuration	16
	The Duality of Structure	25
	Forms of Institution	28
	Time, the Body, Encounters	34
2	Consciousness, Self and Social Encounters	41
	Reflexivity, Discursive and Practical Consciousness	41
	The Unconscious, Time, Memory	45
	Erikson: Anxiety and Trust	51
	Routinization and Motivation	60
	Presence, Co-Presence and Social Integration	64
	Goffman: Encounters and Routines	68
	Seriality	73
	Talk, Reflexivity	78
	Positioning	83
	Critical Notes: Freud on Slips of the Tongue	93
3	Time, Space and Regionalization	110
	Time-Geography	110
	Critical Comments	116
	Modes of Regionalization	119

	Front Regions, Back Regions	122
	Disclosure and Self	126
	Regionalization as Generic	130
	Time, Space, Context	132
	Against 'Micro' and 'Macro': Social and System Integration	139
	Critical Notes: Foucault on Timing and Spacing	145
4	Structure, System, Social Reproduction	162
	Societies, Social Systems	163
	Structure and Constraint: Durkheim and Others	169
	Three Senses of 'Constraint'	174
	Constraint and Reification	179
	The Concept of Structural Principles	180
	Structures, Structural Properties	185
	Contradiction	193
	Making History	199
	Critical Notes: 'Structural Sociology' and	
	Methodological Individualism	207
	Blau: a Version of Structural Sociology	207
	An Alternative? Methodological Individualism	213
5	Change, Evolution and Power	227
	Evolutionism and Social Theory	228
	Adaptation	233
	Evolution and History	236
	Analysing Social Change	244
	Change and Power	256
	Critical Notes: Parsons on Evolution	263
6	Structuration Theory, Empirical Research and Social Critique	281
	A Reiteration of Basic Concepts	281
	The Analysis of Strategic Conduct	288
	Unintended Consequences: Against Functionalism	293
	The Duality of Structure	297
	The Problem of Structural Constraint	304
	Contradiction and the Empirical Study of Conflict	310
	Institutional Stability and Change	319
	Drawing Together the Threads: Structuration Theory and Forms of Research	327

Mutual Knowledge versus Common Sense	334
Generalizations in Social Science	343
The Practical Connotations of Social Science	348
Critical Notes: Social Science, History and Geography	355
Glossary	373
Bibliography	379
Index	392