Contents

Acknowledgments	
Abbreviations for Fanon's Works	xii
Introduction	1
An Abbreviated Biography	4
Key Terms	6
Answering Some Critics	10
1 The Racial Gaze: Black Slave, White Master	15
The Jew and Black Consciousness	18
The Triple Person: Merleau-Ponty, Sartre, and Live	ed
Experience	24
Dialectical Impasses: Hegel and the Black	29
A Negative Dialectic?	30
The Black and Reciprocity	33
Unchaining the Dialectic	37
2 Psychoanalysis and the Black's Inferiority	
Complex	42
Authentic Love	49
Outside my Psychoanalytic Office: Fanon and	
Mannoni	52
One Hundred Thousand Massacred	55
Dream and Reality	58

viii Contents

3	Negritude and the Descent into a "Real Hell"	61
	Césaire's Remembrance of Things Past and "Return" to the Future Senghor and Negritude Politics Sartre's <i>Orphée noir</i> The Dialectics of Black Consciousness Fanon's Critique of Negritude	63 68 71 73 78
4	Becoming Algerian	84
	The Algiers School Beyond Ethnopsychiatry? The Collapse of the Division between Politics and	84 90
	Psychiatry: Torture(rs) The Deepening Violence The Battle of Algiers	92 97 99
5	Violent Concerns	103
	The Relativity at the Heart of the Absolute Manichean Realities Violence Interiorized Exploding Manicheanism The Qualifications of Violence: Descent from an Absolute Dizzy on Violence	103 106 109 113 118 120
6	Radical Mutations: Toward a Fighting Culture	127
	Antibiotic Attitudes The "Absolute Originality" of Women's Actions Wiring Participatory Democracy	129 139 148
7	Crossing the Dividing Line: Spontaneity and Organization	157
	The Subject/Object Dialectic Nodal Points The Region is a 6th a Field of Manich against and the	157 160
	The Beginning of the End of Manicheanism and the Limits of Spontaneity The Making of a Radical Intellectual	162 166
	Vertiginous Intellectuals Appendix: Fanon's periodization of the intellectual's	171
	relation with rural society	176

	Contents	ix
8	Nationalism and a New Humanism	177
	The Question of Nationalism Fanon's Theory of Nationalism: Two Types of	1 <i>7</i> 7
	Nationalism or Three?	179
	Nationalism ₂ : The Overworked Peasant and the Lazy	
	Intellectual	183
	Humanism and Ideology	188
	Political Education: How National Consciousness	
	can Deepen into a Humanism	192
	What Type of Organization for the Postcolonial Future?	200
	In Place of a Conclusion	203
Νo	Notes	
Bi	bliography	239
	ndor	