

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	(a) 'Right' as non-denotative	1
	(b) 'Right' as fact-stating	2
	(c) The <i>locus</i> of rights	10
2	The Variety of Rights	13
	(a) Extent of Rights	13
	(b) Characteristics of rights	17
3	Duty	21
	(a) Duties and jobs	21
	(b) A duty to do something and a duty to someone	26
	(c) <i>Duty</i> and <i>ought</i>	29
	(d) <i>Duty</i> and <i>obligation</i>	31
4	Obligation	33
	(a) 'Obligated by' and 'obliged to'	33
	(b) 'Being obligated' and 'having an obligation'	34
	(c) 'Obligated by'	39
	(d) <i>Obligated</i> and <i>ought</i>	48
	(e) <i>Obligation</i> and <i>duty</i>	51
5	Rights, Duties, and Obligations	55
	(a) One person's rights and duties (or obligations)	57
	(b) The rights of one and the duties (or obligations) of another	59
	(c) Conflicting rights	67
	(d) Duties as protectors of rights	70
6	Whose Rights?	75
	(a) Being capable of having a right	75
	(b) Having an interest	80
	(c) Being beneficiary of a duty (or obligation)	85
	(d) Being treated rightly	86
	(e) Being a person	89

7	Grounds of Rights	93
	(a) Right	95
	(b) Good	100
	i For his good	100
	ii In his interests	102
	iii To his benefit	104
	(c) Need	105
	(d) Duty	106
	(e) Choice	107
	(f) Claim	109
	(g) Rules	110
	(h) Title	111
8	Claims	115
	(a) Claims	115
	i The indicative use	116
	ii The subjunctive use	117
	iii The possessive use	121
	(b) Claims and rights	124
	i The claiming of rights	124
	ii A claim to and a right to	128
9	Liberties	133
	(a) 'Free from' and 'free to'	134
	(b) Liberties and rights	142
10	Powers	149
11	Privileges	155
	(a) Privilege	155
	(b) Privileges, rights, and liberties	160
	(c) Positive and negative privileges	163
	(d) Privilege in the law	165
12	Conclusion	171
	Bibliography	177
	Index	185