## Contents

Prefa	ce	vii
	duction itionals in Everyday Life and in Philosophy	1
Part	One: The History of Philosophical Treatments of	
	itionals	11
I	Ancient History	13
II	Medieval and Post-medieval History	30
III	Rediscovery of the Material Conditional	46
IV	Rediscovery of the Strict Conditional	64
V	Subjunctive Conditionals and Covering Laws	76
VI	_	87
VII	Possible Worlds	101
Part '	Гwo: A New Treatment of Conditionals	119
VIII	Inference, Entailment, and the Purposes of Theories	121
IX	the control of the co	
	and Probability	142
X	Various Visions of Possible Worlds	156
XI	Laws and Conditions	172
XII	Counterfactual Dependence and Backtracking	182
XIII	Patterns of Dependence	192
XIV	Objective Dependence	209
$\mathbf{v}$	A Problem with Validity	225

## Contents

Notes	240
Bibliography	254
Index	263