

# CONTENTS

## INTRODUCTION

page I

### PART I. MIGHT

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1. The Argument of Thrasymachus  | 15 |
| 2. Realism and Pessimism   | 21 |
| 3. The State—a Neologism   | 28 |
| 4. The 'New Principality' and the Method of 'Effectual Truth'            | 37 |
| 5. 'Reason of State' and <i>Machtstaat</i>                               | 44 |
| 6. 'Class Struggle' and 'Governing <i>Élites</i> '                       | 50 |
| 7. The Disruption of the Notion of the State in Modern Political Science | 59 |

### PART II. POWER

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Government by Men and Government by Laws      | 69  |
| 2. State and Law: the Basic Notions              | 75  |
| 3. The Rule of Law                               | 82  |
| 4. In Search of Sovereignty                      | 89  |
| 5. The Birth of the Modern State                 | 96  |
| 6. Leviathan Unfettered                          | 104 |
| 7. The 'Mixed State' and the 'Division of Power' | 114 |
| 8. The Plurality of Legal Systems                | 124 |
| 9. Church and State                              | 132 |
| 10. Legality and Legitimacy                      | 141 |

### PART III. AUTHORITY

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Law and Order         | 153 |
| 2. Nature and Convention | 161 |
| 3. Country and Nation    | 170 |
| 4. Divine Right          | 182 |
| 5. Force and Consent     | 191 |
| 6. Negative Liberty      | 201 |
| 7. Positive Liberty      | 211 |
| 8. The Common Good       | 222 |

## INDEX

231