## Contents

List of texts and abbreviations viii Preface xi Introduction I

Part I

Ghazali's attack on philosophy 23

- I How did God create the world? 25 Averroes v. Ghazali on the creation of the world 38 Maimonides and the problem of creation 59 Creation and the controversy over the nature of causality 74
- 2 Immortality and the active intellect 87
- 3 Can God know particulars? 108

Part II

Reason v. revelation in practical reasoning 121

- 4 Are the ethics of religion objective or subjective? 123
- 5 Happiness, philosophy and society 166
- 6 How to read Islamic philosophy 182

Further reading 202 Glossary 204 Index of passages 205 General index 207