## CONTENTS

	Pr	eface	xi
I	The Nature of Time		1
	1	What is Time?	1
	2	The Intractability of Time	3
	3	Things in Time and Temporal Items	5
	4	Reductionism	6
	5	Platonism	7
	6	A Plan of the Work	11
II	Time and Change		13
	1	Reductionism and Aristotle's Principle	13
	2	Changes	14
	3	Inconceivability and Verification	17
	4	Towards Changeless Time	19
	5	Quantized Change	24
	6	Date Causality	28
	7	Duration Causality	33
	8	Spatial Vacua and Reductionist Theories of Space	38
	9	A Comparison of Temporal and Spatial Vacua	42
	10	Temporal Vacua and Modalities	44
Ш	The Topology of Time I: The Linearity of Time		48
	1	The Standard Topology	48
	2	Cyclical Time and Closed Time	57
	3	A Maximal Exposition of the Hypothesis of Closed Time	65

	Contents		
	4 The Underdetermination of Theory by Data	68	
	5 Reductionism, Platonism and Closed Time	74	
IV	The Topology of Time II: The Unity of Time		
	1 Space, Time and Unity	79	
	2 Non-unified Space	83	
	3 Non-unified Space and Non-unified Time	87	
	4 The Essentially Temporal Character of Evidence	90	
	5 Unified Space and Non-unified Time?	92	
v	The Topology of Time III: The Beginning of Time	96	
	1 Beginnings and Endings	96	
	2 Aristotle, Swinburne and Tenses	97	
	3 Kant, Indefinite Extrapolation and Possibility	. 101	
	4 Empty Time, Leibniz and Explanation	104	
	5 Aristotle's Principle, Empty Time and the Beginning		
	of the Universe	106	
VI	The Topology of Time IV: The Micro-aspects	112	
	1 The Micro-structure of Time	112	
	2 Discrete Time	114	
	3 The Empirical Significance of Continuity Postulates	121	
	4 The Points of Time	126	
	5 The Russellian Construction of Instants	128	
	6 Instants as Propositions	130	
	7 Instants as Parts of Durations	134	
	8 Intervals of Time	138	
VII	The Metric of Time		
	1 Dates and Durations	143	
	2 The Metrication of Time	151	
	3 Clocks and Conventions	155	
	4 Choosing a Clock	158	
	5 Conventionalism	161	
	6 Objectivism	164	
	7 Platonism and Objectivism	168	
	8 Objectivism and Semantic Revisionism	171	
	9 Unmeasurable Time	173	

## Contents

VIII	The Special Theory of Relativity 1 <i>The Special Theory of Relativity</i>	
	2 The Lorentz Transformations	179
	3 Consequences of the Lorentz Transformations	183
	(i) Relativization of Simultaneity and Platonism	183
	(ii) STR and the Topology of Time	184
	(iii) Quine and the STR	186
	<ul><li>4 The Twins Paradox</li><li>5 Platonism, Reductionism and the Special Theory of</li></ul>	
	Relativity	195
IX	The Direction of Time	201
	1 The Criterion of Temporal Order	201
	2 Memory and Temporal Order	205
	3 Memories and Mories	207
	4 Physical Correlates	208
	5 Predicates and Relations without Physical Correlates	211
Х	Towards a Positive Theory	
	1 What, then, is Time?	214
	2 Platonism	215
	3 Time as a Construction from Events	217
	4 Time as a Logical Space	218
	5 Time as a System of Non-empirical Abstract Objects	221
	6 The Flexible Response Theory	226
	7 The Facts of the Matter	230
	8 Time as a Theoretical Structure	235
	9 Time as a Theoretical Framework	239
	Appendix: Properties of Relations	
	Notes	
	Bibliography	254
	Index	