

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	ix
1. <i>Compensations of the Powerless: The Themes of Popular Feminism</i>	1
The Virtues of Women	
Women and 'Nature'	
Women's Liberation and the Problem of Men	
Mary Daly's Psychic Voyaging	
Dale Spender and the Separate World of Women	
2. <i>Not Advancing but Retreating: What Happened to Socialist Feminism?</i>	38
Uneven and Unequal Progress	
The Rise and Fall of Socialist Feminism	
The Fragmentation of the Women's Liberation Movement	
Black Feminist Perspectives	
The End of an Era	
3. <i>Beauty and the Beast I: Sex and Violence</i>	70
The Route to 'Sexual Liberation'	
Recalling the Sixties	
Women's Liberation and the Search for Sexual Pleasure	
Confronting Men's Sexual Violence against Women	
Sexology and Feminist Theorising of Sexuality	
The Rise and Rise of Revolutionary Feminism	
The Symbolic and the Real	
Feminist Explanations of Rape	
Pornography and the Power of Men	
4. <i>Beauty and the Beast II: Sex, Gender and Mothering</i>	117
The Learning of 'Sex Roles'	
Feminism and the Return to Freud	

The Potential and Problems of Psychoanalytic Feminism	
Object-Relations Feminism and the Construction of Gender	
A New Psychic Essentialism	
The Exaggeration of Sexual Difference	
Masculinity and its Discontents	
Shared Parenting and the Limits of the Psychological	
5. <i>Beauty and the Beast III: Men, Women and War</i>	162
Greenham Common and the Women's Peace Movement	
Women and War	
Masculinity, Violence and War	
Uses and Abuses of Biological Reasoning	
Gender Ideologies and Military Technology and Training	
Arms Production and the State	
Can Women Prevent War?	
6. <i>Neither Foes Nor Loving Friends: Feminism, the Left and the Future</i>	204
Feminism and the Wider Political Context	
Debating Feminism Within the Left	
The Project of Feminism	
New Spaces for Feminist Resistance and Reform	
The Balance of Progress	
Strategies for the Future	
A Feminist Vision of Socialism	
Endnotes	247
Index	266