## Contents

Conservation and a conservation

Preface		page vii
Intro	duction	1
1 c	OMPLEXITY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	13
1.	.1 Complexity	13
1.	.2 Empirical generalisations	17
1.	.3 Theories	29
1.	.4 Predictions	36
-	OMMON SENSE AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	45
	.1 Common sense	45
	2 Social science and common sense interact	47
2.	3 The view that social science must break with common	
	sense	50
	3.a On external grounds	50
2.	3.b On internal grounds	52
2.	3.c Criticisms	55
2.	4 The view that social science must be based on com-	
	mon sense	56
2.	4.a On external grounds	56
2.	4.b On internal grounds	57
	4.c Criticisms	59
2.	5 The view that social science and common sense are	
	incomparable	60
2.	A	
	identical	62
2.	7 An example: ethnomethodology and the sociology-	
	common sense relation	66
3 м	EANING AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	73
3.	1 Meaning	73
3.	2 The social as language-like	75
3.	3 Two views of meaning and social science	79
	-	

## Contents

	<ul><li>3.4 Varieties of meaning</li><li>3.4.a Meaning and the language of social science</li></ul>	page 82 82
	3.4.b Meaning and the objects of social science: subjective meanings	85
	3.4.c Meaning and the objects of social science: objective	
	meanings	95
	3.4.d Meaning and social science: conclusions	103
	3.5 Two examples	107
	<ul><li>3.5.a Approaches in the sociology of religion and magic</li><li>3.5.b The Marxist theory of the role of consciousness in</li></ul>	107
	the proletarian revolution	113
4	VALUES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	118
	4.1 Values	118
	4.2 The empiricist analysis of values and social science	121
	4.3 A holistic philosophy of social science	125
	4.4 Examples of a holistic philosophy of values and social science	128
	4.5 The critical force of a holistic philosophy of values and	120
	social science	132
	4.6 Naturalism and a value-laden social science	132
	4.6.a Values and the metaphysics of social science	139
	4.6.b Rational and empirical constraints on a value-laden	107
	social science	147
	4.7 An example: the philosophical presuppositions of	11/
	Mannheim's sociology	152
	4.7.a Mannheim on society and the individual	153
	4.7.b Mannheim on thought and action	156
5	PARADIGMS AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	161
0	5.1 Paradigms	161
	5.2 The status of social science in Kuhnian terms	161
	5.3 Exclusive paradigms and social science	100
	5.4 Methodological prescriptions for sociology	178
	5.5 An example: Soviet sociology	180
Co	nclusion	196
References		201
Index		211