CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Abbreviations xi

Introduction 1

1. Necessity and Intelligibility in the *Tractatus* 5
1.1. Possibility and Necessity in the *Tractatus* 7
1.2. What's Color Got to Do with It? 13
1.3. The Myth of 'Hidden Bodies' 21
1.4 Deflationism and Realism in the *Tractatus* 28

2. From Pictures to Yardsticks: The Colorful Transformations of the Tractarian View of Language 31
2.1 Let the Phenomena Speak for Themselves! 32
2.2. The Emergence of the Satzsystem Conception of Language 41

3. The Calculus View of Language: Meaning and Rules 55
3.1. Rules as Constitutive of Meaning 57
3.2. Local Holism, Verificationism, and the Proliferation Problem 63
3.3. Idealizing Language: The Autonomy of Rules 73

4. The "Unbridgeable Gulf" between Rule and Application 83
4.1. Frege on Applicability 88
4.2. The "Internal Relation" between Rule and Application 100
4.3. Is Grammar Up to Me? 109

5. Internal Relations in Action: Following a Rule versus Conforming with It **117**
5.1. Searching for a *Differentia Specifica* 118
5.2. The Irrelevance of Learning: Reasons and Causes 125
5.3. From Possible Applications to Actual Uses 132

6. Normativity in Practice: Learning and Techniques **141**
6.1. Psychologism and "Logical Madness" 142
6.2. Learning and Necessity 156
6.3. Back to the Rough Ground! 169
6.4. The Role of the Community: Contextualism and Quietism in Wittgenstein's Later Philosophy 185

Notes 195

References 221

Index 227