

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
INVITATION	vii

PART I

INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER

I THE LURE OF PHILOSOPHY

I.	Introïbo	3
II.	Epistemologs	5
III.	Theologians	8
IV.	Scientists	12
V.	The Queen of the Sciences	17

PART II

LOGIC AND EPISTEMOLOGY

II WHAT IS TRUTH? *

I.	Sensation vs. Reason	25
II.	The Mystery of Knowledge	32
III.	Reason vs. Instinct	41

PART III

METAPHYSICS

III MATTER, LIFE AND MIND *

I.	Agnostic Prelude	53
II.	Materialism	55
III.	Idealism	58
IV.	What Is Matter?	60
V.	Life	68
VI.	The Materialist Speaks	71
VII.	The Idealist Replies	76
VIII.	Synthesis	78

* Chapters marked with a star are technical, and may not repay reading.

CHAPTER		PAGE
IV	IS MAN A MACHINE?	
	I. Perspective	83
	II. Mechanism	89
	III. Determinism	95
	IV. The Age of Biology	104
PART IV		
<i>PROBLEMS OF MORALITY</i>		
V	OUR CHANGING MORALS	
	I. The Relativity of Morals	111
	II. The Agricultural Code	114
	III. The Industrial Code	117
	IV. Our Immoral Elders	123
	V. The Family	125
	VI. Causes	127
VI	MORALITY AND IMMORALITY *	
	I. Morality as Intelligence	132
	II. Natural Morality	135
	III. The Criterion of Morals	140
	IV. The Larger Morality	145
	V. Sex and Morality	147
VII	LOVE	
	I. Why Do We Love?	150
	II. A Biological Approach	151
	III. The Physiological Foundation	160
	IV. The Spiritual Development	164
VIII	MEN AND WOMEN	
	I. The War of Love	172
	II. Differences of Character	174
	1. Racial Instincts	174
	2. Individualistic Instincts	177
	3. Social Instincts	180
	III. Intellectual Differences	183
	IV. Woman and Genius	186
	V. Are These Differences Innate?	189

TABLE OF CONTENTS

XV

CHAPTER

PAGE

IX THE MODERN WOMAN

I.	The Great Change	193
II.	Causes	196
III.	Our Daughters	201
IV.	Our Matriarchate	207

X THE BREAKDOWN OF MARRIAGE

I.	The Evolution of Marriage	212
II.	The Dissolution of Marriage	218
III.	The Reconstruction of Marriage	222
IV.	On Having Babies	231

XI ABOUT CHILDREN: A CONFESSION

I.	Personal	235
II.	Physical	236
III.	Moral	239
IV.	Erotic	246
V.	Mental	248
VI.	Ecstatic	253

XII THE RECONSTRUCTION OF CHARACTER

I.	The Elements of Character	255
II.	The Negative Character	261
III.	The Positive Character	264
IV.	Remaking Character	267
V.	Recipes	272

PART V

ESTHETICS

XIII WHAT IS BEAUTY?

I.	The Sense of Beauty Among Philosophers	281
II.	The Sense of Beauty in Animals	283
III.	Primary Beauty: Persons	286
IV.	Secondary Beauty: Nature	289
V.	Tertiary Beauty: Art	294
VI.	Objective Beauty	299

PART VI

PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY

XIV THE MEANING OF HISTORY: A SYMPOSIUM

I.	Prologue in Paumanok	305
II.	The Theological Interpretation of History	310
III.	The Geographical Interpretation of History	315
IV.	The Racial Interpretation of History	324
V.	The Economic Interpretation of History	333
VI.	The Psychological Interpretation of History	340
VII.	Composite History	348

XV IS PROGRESS A DELUSION?

I.	The Youth of Progress	354
II.	Progress <i>in Excelsis</i>	358
III.	The Case Against Progress	361
IV.	Minor Considerations	365
V.	The Outline of History	369

XVI THE DESTINY OF CIVILIZATION

I.	<i>Post Bellum</i> Neurosis	381
II.	The Mortality of Nations	384
III.	Economics and Civilization	387
IV.	Biology and Civilization	390
V.	Sociology and Civilization	394
VI.	The Perpetuity of Civilization	398
VII.	The Future in America	400

PART VII

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

XVII IN PRAISE OF FREEDOM

I.	Liquor and Liberty	409
II.	The Religion of Liberty	412
III.	Anarchism	416
IV.	The Difficulties of Freedom	420
V.	The Jeffersonian State	423

XVIII IS DEMOCRACY A FAILURE?

I.	The Origins of Democracy	428
II.	The Decay of Democracy	431
III.	The Mechanisms of Democracy	437
IV.	Nostrum	443

XIX ARISTOCRACY

I.	Salvaging Aristocracy	449
II.	Forms of Government	450
III.	Statesmanship	453
IV.	Conservatism	456
V.	Government and Culture	458
VI.	Democracy and Chaos	461
VII.	The Faults of Aristocracy	462
VIII.	Nostrum Again	466

XX IS SOCIALISM DEAD?

I.	The Coming of Socialism	471
II.	The Disintegration of Socialism	476
III.	The Tired Radical Explains	479
IV.	A Midsummer Night's Dream	486
V.	<i>Resurrexit</i>	490

XXI HOW WE MADE UTOPIA

I.	On the Uses of Utopias	493
II.	The Mayor Rises	496
III.	The Great Committee	498
IV.	Government by Education	502
V.	Socialism by Millionaires	506
VI.	Financing Utopia	508
VII.	But in Reality	509

PART VIII

RELIGION: A DIALOGUE

XXII THE MAKING OF RELIGION

I.	Animism	515
II.	Magic	520
III.	Totem and Taboo	526
IV.	Ancestor-worship	528
V.	Paganism	530

XXIII FROM CONFUCIUS TO CHRIST

I.	Confucius	540
II.	Mysticism	544
III.	Judaism	547
IV.	Christianity	553
V.	Catholicism and Protestantism	562

XXIV GOD AND IMMORTALITY

I.	Immortality	569
II.	The Dead God	578
III.	The Function of Religion	588
IV.	The New God	597

PART IX

ENVOI

XXV ON LIFE AND DEATH

I.	Childhood	607
II.	Youth	609
III.	Middle Age	613
IV.	Death	619

XXVI IS LIFE WORTH LIVING?—A LETTER

I.	Our Pessimists	624
II.	Causes of Pessimism	627
III.	Prescriptions for Pessimists	633
IV.	Thoughts on Our Present Discontent	638

TABLE OF CONTENTS

xix

CHAPTER		PAGE
XXVII	THE QUEST OF HAPPINESS	
I.	The Avatars of Happiness	645
II.	The Hazards of Happiness	648
III.	The Nature of Happiness	653
IV.	The Haunts of Happiness	655
	1. The Happiness of Instinct	655
	2. The Joys of Understanding	661
	GLOSSARY	667
	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE TO EDITIONS USED	674
	INDEX	681