

CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	v
<i>Preface to the Revised Edition</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	ix
Part One • INTRODUCTION	
1. <i>What Is Philosophy?</i>	3
Definition of Philosophy	3
Main Problems of Philosophy	9
Philosophy and Experience	12
Philosophy and Science	16
Philosophy and Values	19
Difference of Opinion in Philosophy	21
2. <i>What Methods Do Philosophers Use?</i>	25
The Problem of Method	27
Method in Philosophy and Other Fields	27
The Earliest Method	29
The Principal Modern Methods	30
What One May Expect from Philosophy	43
Part Two • EPISTEMOLOGICAL PROBLEMS	
3. <i>How Can One Distinguish Truth from Error?</i>	49
Sketch of the Development of Logic	50
The Meaning of Truth	52
Social Criteria	53

Criteria Based on Immediate Perception 58
Rational Criteria 67

4. *How Do Our Ideas Refer to Objects?* 83
- Skepticism 85
 - Positivism 86
 - Epistemic Monism 88
 - Epistemic Dualism 92
 - Difficulties in Epistemic Dualism 93
 - Arguments for Epistemic Dualism 101
 - The Objective Reference of Thought 103
 - The Categories 104

Part Three • METAPHYSICAL PROBLEMS

5. *What Is Consciousness?* 113
- Consciousness as a Starting Point of Metaphysics 115
 - The Problem of Consciousness 117
 - How Should Consciousness Be Studied? 121
 - Advantages of an Historical Approach to the Problem 124
 - Primitive Belief in the Soul 125
 - Developed Theories of the Soul 125
 - Associationistic Theories of Consciousness (Analytic) 129
 - Functional Theories 132
 - Behaviorism 133
 - Self-Psychology 138
 - The Mind-Body Problem 146
6. *What Are Physical Things, Particulars, and Universals?* 154
- The Problem of Physical Things 154
 - The Problem of Universals 169
 - Alternative Views: Summary 180
7. *What Are Values?* 185
- Definition of the Field and of Terms 186
 - Psychology of Valuation 188

What Does One Value?	190
Classification of Values	191
Interpenetration of the Values	193
Value and Existence: Subjective or Objective?	194
Some Higher Values	204
Remaining Problems	209
8. <i>What Are the Chief Issues at Stake in Philosophical World Views?</i>	213
On What Do All World Views Agree?	213
On What Most Important Points Do World Views Disagree?	214
Is a World View Possible?	216
Is the World to Be Viewed as One or as Many?	217
Is the World All of One Kind of Being, or Is It of Two or More Different Kinds?	219
Is the World a Machine?	223
Has the World a Purpose?	232
Is the World Friendly or Indifferent to the Highest Values?	250
9. <i>What Are the Issues at Stake in Belief in God?</i>	255
The Meaning of Religion	256
Problems Faced in Some Classical Approaches to God	262
Conceptions of God	273
Evil and Immortality	281
Part Four • PHILOSOPHICAL ALTERNATIVES	
10. <i>What Are the Merits and Defects of Realisms?</i>	291
Types of Metaphysical Realism	293
Evaluation of Realisms	301
11. <i>What Are the Merits and Defects of Idealisms?</i>	308
Types of Metaphysical Idealism	308
Evaluation of Idealisms	314

• xiv • CONTENTS

12. <i>What Is Personal Idealism (Personalism)?</i>	329
Personalism Defined	330
Personalism and Other Idealisms	331
Personalism and the Objects of Thought	334
Is Personality an Adequate Philosophical Principle?	344
The Contemporary Situation	347
<i>Glossary</i>	357
<i>Index</i>	379