

Contents

	PAGE
Introductory Note	vii
Preface	xiii
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTORY DISTINCTIONS	3
Problems of Normative Ethics—5	
Problems of Descriptive Ethics—17	
II MORAL PHENOMENA AS DEPENDENT VARIABLES	27
A Plea for a Sociology of Morality—27	
The Role of the Physical Environment—29	
Demographic Factors—32	
The Urban and the Rural Way of Life—41	
The Role of Industrialization—44	
Economic Determinants—46	
The Division of Labor and Morality—51	
Professional Differentiation as a Factor in the Differentiation of Morality—53	
Political Factors: The Type of Government—57	
The Role of Bureaucracy—60	
The Influence of Social Stratification—61	
Role and Morality—64	
Relations within the Family and Their Influence—66	
The Way Moral Approval or Disapproval Depends on the Relation between Agent and Partner—71	
Personality Factors in Morality—73	
The Role of Individuals in the Development of Moral Opinions—73	
The Role of the Past—74	
Knowledge and Morality—74	

Art and Morality—	78
Morality and Religion—	80
Morality and Law—	83
Moral Phenomena as Independent Variables—	84
Methodological Remarks—	89
III THEORIES CONCERNING MORALITY AS A WHOLE	98
The Origin of Morality—	98
Opinions Concerning the Evolution of Moral Ideas—	100
Functionalism Applied to Moral Norms—	103
Cultural Relativism in Morality—	108
The Problem of Universal Moral Standards—	109
I. The Topicality of the Problem—	109
II. Attempts at an A Priori Solution—	112
III. Attempts at an Empirical Solution of the Problem—	116
IV. Universality of Moral Standards as Compared with Universality of Other Standards and of Descriptions—	118
IV THE NOBILITY ETHOS AND THE BOURGEOIS ETHOS	124
The Homeric Warrior—	124
The Nobility in the Middle Ages—	131
The Courtier—	140
The Gentleman—	147
The Bourgeois Morality—	154
Benjamin Franklin—	160
Daniel Defoe—	163
C. F. Volney—	166
Fusion of the Bourgeois Ethos and the Nobility Ethos—	168
The Concept of Morality—	173
Notes	183
Index	191