## Contents

Gertrude Ezorsky	The Ethics of Punishment	xi
Chapter I. Conce	epts of Punishment	
Thomas Hobbes	Of Punishments and Rewards	3
A. M. Quinton	On Punishment	6
Kurt Baier	Is Punishment Retributive?	16
Joel Feinberg	The Expressive Function of Punishment	25
Chapter II. The J	ustification of Punishment	
Plato	Punishment as Cure	
		37
J. E. McTaggart Jeremy Bentham	Hegel's Theory of Punishment Utility and Punishment	40 -6
H. Rashdall	Punishment and the Individual	56 64
T. L. S. Sprigge	A Utilitarian Reply to	66
1. L. S. Sprigge	Dr. McCloskey	00
John Austin	Rule Utilitarianism (I)	80
John Rawls	Rule Utilitarianism (II)	82
Richard Brandt	Rule Utilitarianism (III)	93
2. RETRIBUTIVISM		
Immanuel Kant	Justice and Punishment	102
G. W. F. Hegel	Punishment as a Right	107
3	<b>5</b>	,

F. H. Bradley	The Vulgar Notion of Responsibilit	y 109
G. E. Moore	An Organic Unity	111
Herbert Morris	Persons and Punishment	116
H. J. McCloskey	A Non-Utilitarian Approach to	119
	Punishment	
3. TELEOLOGICAL RETRIBU	UTIVISM	
St. Thomas Aquinas	Whether Vengeance is Lawful	135
K. G. Armstrong	The Right to Punish	136
A. C. Ewing	On "Retributivism"	137
D. Daiches Raphael	Justice	142
W. D. Ross	Punishment	145
H. L. A. Hart	Principles of Punishment	153
J. D. Mabbott	Punishment	165
Chapter III. Strict I	Liability	
St. Thomas Aquinas	Those Who Have Sinned	185
	Involuntarily	
Jeremy Bentham	Inefficacious Punishment	186
H. L. A. Hart	The Rationale of Excuses	189
R. Wasserstrom	Strict Liability and the Criminal  Law	196
Lady B. Wooton	The Function of the Courts	213
H. L. A. Hart	Changing Conceptions of	230
	Responsibility	
Chapter IV. The D	eath Penalty	
Royal Commission on	The Deterrent Value of Capital	249
Capital Punishment Report 1949–53	Punishment	17
The Hon. Mr. Gilpin	Speech Against Capital	262
1 110 110 11 11 Onpin	Punishment 1868	202
John Stuart Mill	Speech in Favor of Capital	273
John Stuart Will	Punishment 1868	271

## Chapter V. Alternatives to Punishment

Clarence Darrow

Bibliography

Bernard Shaw	Imprisonment
Samuel Butler	Erewhon and Erewhon Revisited
R. Martinson	The Paradox of Prison Reform
R. Wasserstrom	Why Punish the Guilty?
J. Andenaes	Does Punishment Deter Crime?
Karl Marx	Punishment and Society

The Holdup Man