Contents

Preface and acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	xi
List of abbreviations	xvii
1 The <i>Phenomenology</i> in context	1
Hegel and his times	1
The place of the <i>Phenomenology</i> in Hegel's	
life and works	4
Hegel's system	11
The role of the <i>Phenomenology</i>	21
The Preface and the Introduction	30
2 The dialectic of the object	43
Sense-certainty Sense-certainty	43
Perception	51
Force and the Understanding	59
The transition to Self-consciousness	66



















CONTENTS

3 The dialectic of the subject	71
Mastership and Servitude	71
Stoicism, Scepticism, and the Unhappy Consciousness	85
4 The dialectic of Reason	97
Rationalism and idealism	97
Observing Reason	102
Active Reason	114
Practical Reason	124
5 The dialectic of Spirit	135
True Spirit: Ethical Life	135
Self-Alienated Spirit: Culture	147
Spirit That Is Certain Of Itself: Morality	168
6 The dialectic of Religion	183
Natural Religion	183
Religion in the Form of Art	186
The Revealed Religion	190
7 Philosophy as dialectic	195
Absolute Knowing	195
Conclusion	198
Notes	203
Further reading	207
Bibliography	213
Index	231