

# Contents

PREFACE xiii

## Chapter One: PHILOSOPHY 1

1. The Love of Wisdom 1
2. Puzzles and Problems 4
3. Quandaries: Predicaments 7
4. Religion, Science, and Philosophy 15
5. The Philosophic Function 22
6. The Folly of Wisdom 30

## Chapter Two: SEMANTICS 38

7. Symbol Magic 38
8. Semantics and Thought 43
9. Symbols and Meaning 50
10. Expression and Communication 58
11. Sense and Nonsense 66
12. Semantic Explanation 73
13. The Metaphysics of Semantics 83

## Chapter Three: LOGIC 89

14. The Uses and Misuses of Reason 89
15. The Nature of Logic 98
16. A Pudding of Proof 103
17. The Calculus of Propositions 107
18. The Calculus of Functions 114
19. Sets and Relations 121
20. Foundations of Mathematics 126
21. Metalogic 132

**Chapter Four: THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE 139**

- 22. Inductive Logic 139
- 23. Fallacies of Inference 145
- 24. Subjectivist Madness 151
- 25. Empiricism 159
- 26. The Quest for Certainty 167
- 27. The Whole Truth 174

**Chapter Five: PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE 179**

- 28. The Myth of Methodology 179
- 29. The Experimental Method 185
- 30. Statistical Inference 189
- 31. Man the Measurer 198
- 32. Concepts and Laws 203
- 33. Theories and Models 207
- 34. Explanation 213
- 35. Science, Pure and Impure 217

**Chapter Six: METAPHYSICS 221**

- 36. Metaphysics: Pro and Con 221
- 37. Space and Time 228
- 38. The Categories 236
- 39. Existence and Reality 243
- 40. Permanence and Change 250
- 41. Cosmos and Chaos 257

**Chapter Seven: PHILOSOPHICAL ANTHROPOLOGY 263**

- 42. Man and Nature 263
- 43. The Body and Its Mind 268
- 44. The Human Spirit 273
- 45. The Motives of Men 279
- 46. The Structure of the Self 283
- 47. Personal Identity 289
- 48. Human Freedom 295
- 49. The Rational Animal 301

**Chapter Eight: THEORY OF VALUE 306**  
50. The Crisis in Values 306  
51. Traditional Ethics 312  
52. Moral Motives and Consequences 319  
53. The Emotivist Critique 326  
54. The Ethics of Deliberation 330  
55. Ethical Naturalism 336  
56. Ethical Humanism 342

**Chapter Nine: NORMATIVE ETHICS 349**  
57. The Measure of Man 349  
58. Self and Other 354  
59. The Human Heart 362  
60. The Life of Feeling 369  
61. Pleasure and Beyond 375  
62. The Life of Reason 384

**Chapter Ten: SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY 391**  
63. Responsibility and Alienation 391  
64. Loneliness and Aging 400  
65. Equality 409  
66. Social Justice 417  
67. Philosophy of Education 424  
68. Philosophy of History 432

**Chapter Eleven: POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY 441**  
69. Power and Authority 441  
70. The Ethics of Power 448  
71. Liberty and Freedom 456  
72. Democracy 465  
73. The Right of Protest 472  
74. Philosophy of Law 476  
75. The Political Arena 481

**Chapter Twelve: AESTHETICS 487**

- 76. The Form of Art 487
- 77. The Substance of Art 493
- 78. Creation and Response 500
- 79. Functions of Art 509
- 80. Art as Truth 515
- 81. The Meaning of Art 523
- 82. Aesthetic Judgment 530

**Chapter Thirteen: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION 537**

- 83. Religious Institutions 537
- 84. Ritual and Symbol 542
- 85. The Existence of God 548
- 86. The Nature of God 556
- 87. The Problem of Evil 561
- 88. Religious Doctrines 567
- 89. Religious Experience 574
- 90. The Religious Life 581
- 91. The Pursuit of Wisdom 588

**FURTHER READINGS 593**

**INDEX 601**