

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
EDITOR'S INTRODUCTION	v
PREFACE	vii

BOOK I: KNOWLEDGE

I.	COMMON SENSE	3
	1. The Basis of Theoretical Knowledge	4
	2. Pre-analytic and Post-analytic Data	8
	3. Critique of Common Sense	17
	4. The Conception of a Free Mind	22
II.	SCIENTIFIC METHOD	29
	1. Names	30
	2. Classification	33
	3. Enumeration	39
	4. Measurement	44
III.	SCIENTIFIC METHOD AND HYPOTHESIS	55
	1. Correlation	57
	2. Causation	64
	3. Hypothesis	67
	4. Characteristics of Good Hypothesis	71
	5. Theories of Hypothesis	75
IV.	THE DOMAIN OF METAPHYSICS	81
	1. What Metaphysics Is About	83
	2. Mechanism or Materialism	91
	3. Organicism or Objective Idealism	103
	4. Some Critical Questions About Metaphysical Speculation	110
V.	PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF RELIGION	119
	1. Natural Piety and Religious Insight	122
	2. Religion and Reflective Thought	125

CHAPTER	PAGE
3. The Religious Contrast Between the Actual and the Ideal	128
4. Mysticism, Rationalism, and Moral Idealism	135
VI. THE FREEDOM OF THE WILL	148
1. The Problem of Free Will	149
2. The Confusions That Generate the Problem	154
3. The Concept of Causal Determination	156
4. Laws of Nature and Human Laws	160
5. Determination <i>vs.</i> Indetermination of Voluntary Acts	163
6. Freedom and Responsibility	173
VII. SCEPTICISM.	178
1. Universality of Doubt	179
2. Methodological Scepticism or the Scientific Attitude	182
3. Doctrinal Scepticism or Agnosticism	192

BOOK II: SOCIETY

VIII. THE RISE OF MODERN INDIVIDUALISM	211
1. The Medieval Synthesis	216
2. The Modern System of Natural Liberty	221
3. The Natural Harmony of Interests	229
4. Interdependence <i>vs.</i> Conflict of Interests	234
IX. ECONOMIC FREEDOM	237
1. What Is Meant by Economic Freedom	238
2. The Individual and Society	243
3. Individual Initiative <i>vs.</i> Collective Security	249
4. The Doctrine of <i>Laissez Faire</i>	254
5. The Limitation of Economic Freedom	262
X. POLITICAL FREEDOM	268
1. The Conflict of Liberties	269
2. Liberty <i>vs.</i> Liberality	273
3. Natural Rights and the Sources of Political Authority	278
4. Modern Democracy and Its Critics	290

TABLE OF CONTENTS

xiii

CHAPTER	PAGE
XI. NATURAL SECURITY	296
1. The Problem of Security	298
2. The Biological Approach to the Problem	301
3. The Purposive Theory of Life.	306
4. The Argument from Design and the Rejection of Final Causes	311
5. The Physiocratic Theory of Life	319
6. The Evolutionary Interpretation of Life	322
 XII. SOCIAL PURPOSE	 327
1. The Nature of Means and Ends	327
2. The Nature of Progress	333
3. The Rise of Modern Ideas of Social Purpose	339
 XIII. RECONSTRUCTION OR REVOLUTION?	 353
1. The Argument for Revolutionary Change.	354
2. Revolution as the Outcome of the Economic- Social System	357
3. The Argument for Reconstructive Change	365
4. Interests and the Rôle of Intelligence	371
5. Democracy and Class Conflict	376
 XIV. PHILOSOPHY AND AMERICAN LIFE	 380
1. Philosophical Ideas and Individual Structures	381
2. William James and Individualism	389
3. Josiah Royce and Individualism	394
4. John Dewey and Individualism	400
5. Conclusion	404
 INDEX	 409