

# Contents

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Editorial Preface  | vii        |
| Editor's Acknowledgments   | ix         |
| <b>I Studies on Set Theory and the Nature of Logic</b>   | <b>1</b>   |
| <i>Introduction</i>  | 3          |
| 1 The Iterative Conception of Set  | 13         |
| 2 Reply to Charles Parsons' "Sets and Classes"   | 30         |
| 3 On Second-Order Logic  | 37         |
| 4 To Be is to Be a Value of a Variable (or to Be Some Values of Some Variables)                                    | 54         |
| 5 Nominalist Platonism   | 73         |
| 6 Iteration Again  | 88         |
| 7 Introductory Note to Kurt Gödel's "Some Basic Theorems on the Foundations of Mathematics and their Implications" | 105        |
| 8 Must We Believe in Set Theory?   | 120        |
| <b>II Frege Studies</b>  | <b>133</b> |
| <i>Introduction</i>  | 135        |
| 9 Gottlob Frege and the Foundations of Arithmetic  | 143        |
| 10 Reading the <i>Begriffsschrift</i>  | 155        |
| 11 Saving Frege from Contradiction   | 171        |
| 12 The Consistency of Frege's <i>Foundations of Arithmetic</i>   | 183        |
| 13 The Standard of Equality of Numbers   | 202        |
| 14 Whence the Contradiction?   | 220        |
| 15 1879?   | 237        |
| 16 The Advantages of Honest Toil over Theft  | 255        |
| 17 On the Proof of Frege's Theorem   | 275        |

|   |   |            |
|---|---|------------|
| 18  | Frege's Theorem and the Peano Postulates                                    | 291        |
| 19  | Is Hume's Principle Analytic?   | 301        |
| 20  | <i>Die Grundlagen der Arithmetik</i> , §§82–83 (with Richard Heck)          | 315        |
| 21  | Constructing Cantorian Counterexamples                                      | 339        |
| <b>III Various Logical Studies and Lighter Papers</b> |   | <b>343</b> |
|   | <i>Introduction</i>   | 345        |
| 22  | Zooming Down the Slippery Slope   | 354        |
| 23  | Don't Eliminate Cut   | 365        |
| 24  | The Justification of Mathematical Induction                                 | 370        |
| 25  | A Curious Inference   | 376        |
| 26  | A New Proof of the Gödel Incompleteness Theorem                             | 383        |
| 27  | On "Seeing" the Truth of the Gödel Sentence                                 | 389        |
| 28  | Quotational Ambiguity   | 392        |
| 29  | The Hardest Logical Puzzle Ever   | 406        |
| 30  | Gödel's Second Incompleteness Theorem Explained in Words<br>of One Syllable | 411        |
|   | <i>Afterword</i>  | 415        |
|   | Bibliography  | 425        |
|   | Index   | 437        |