

Contents

CHARLES A. BAYLIS / Introduction	1
PART I. METAPHYSICAL DOCTRINES AND SCHOOLS	
HUGH ELLIOT / Materialism	29
GEORGE BERKELEY / Idealism	35
BERTRAND RUSSELL / Presentational Realism	39
ARTHUR O. LOVEJOY / Representational Realism	47
CHARLES A. BAYLIS / Absolutism	55
PART II. BASIC METAPHYSICAL CONCEPTS	
ARISTOTLE / Substance	63
GOTTFRIED W. VON LEIBNIZ / The Identity of Indiscernibles	65
MAX BLACK / The Identity of Indiscernibles	67
WILLARD VAN ORMAN QUINE / Universals	78
J. RENFORD BAMBROUGH / Universals and Family Resemblances	86
A. D. WOZLEY / Facts and Propositions	94
PART III. THE NATURE OF METAPHYSICAL KNOWLEDGE	
CLARENCE I. LEWIS / Metaphysical Meaning	99
IMMANUEL KANT / The Peculiarity of Metaphysical Judgments	104
BERNARD A. O. WILLIAMS / Metaphysical Arguments	108
Bibliography	120