

CONTENTS

LIST OF PLATES	7
EDITORIAL FOREWORD	9
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	II
INTRODUCTION	13

PART ONE

Historical Introduction

1. THE EARLY GREEKS	25
2. CLASSICAL GREECE AND ROME	32
i. <i>Hippocrates and Democritus</i> – ii. <i>Plato</i> – iii. <i>Aristotle</i> – iv. <i>Transitional Greece and Rome</i>	
3. DUSK AND DAWN	51
i. <i>St Augustine to St Anselm</i> – ii. <i>Abelard to Aquinas</i> – iii. <i>Petrarch's Problem</i>	
4. CONTRAST AND CONFLICT	70
5. FEAR AND FACT	86
6. THE SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY SEARCH FOR CERTAINTY	99
7. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ADAPTATION	131
8. SIX POLARITIES IN SEARCH OF A PERSON	145
i. <i>The Nineteenth Century</i> – ii. <i>Twentieth-Century Postscript</i>	
9. ANTITHESES	171

PART TWO

The Thinkers Speak for Themselves

HIPPOCRATES	183
PLATO	188

Contents

ARISTOTLE	214
TITUS LUCRETIUS CARUS	229
GALEN	241
ST AUGUSTINE	245
ST THOMAS AQUINAS	250
FRANCESCO PETRARCA	254
THE DEVIL, THE WITCH, AND THE DOCTOR	263
FRANCIS BACON	273
RENÉ DESCARTES	282
BENEDICT DE SPINOZA	305
GOTTFRIED WILHELM LEIBNIZ	330
DAVID HUME	339
DAVID HARTLEY	346
ÉTIENNE BONNOT, ABBÉ DE CONDILLAC	352
JAMES BRAID	363
JOHN STUART MILL	373
EWALD HERING	376
WILHELM WUNDT	385
WILLIAM JAMES	389
INDEX	401