Contents

Student's preface ix

Teacher's preface x

Acknowledgments xii

one / LOGIC 1

1.1 Introduction, 1
1.2 Key Terms, 3
Exercises, 7

two / IF 8

2.1 Compound Statements, 8
2.2 Symbolizing Conditionals, 9
2.3 Arrow Out, 13
Exercises, 19

three / AND 22

3.1 Symbolizing Conjunctions, 22
3.2 Ampersand In, 26
3.3 Ampersand Out, 27
Exercises, 30

four / IF (AGAIN) 37

4.1 Symbolizing Difficult Conditionals, 37
4.2 Arrow In, 40
Exercises, 48

five / NOT 54

5.1 Symbolizing Negations, 54
5.2 Tilde In, 58
5.3 Tilde Out, 62
Exercises, 65

six / IFF 73

6.1 Symbolizing Biconditionals, 73
6.2 Double Arrow In and Out, 74
Exercises, 77

seven / OR 82

7.1 Symbolizing Disjunctions, 82
7.2 Wedge In, 84
7.3 Wedge Out, 87
Exercises, 92

eight / RÉSUMÉ 100

8.1 Summary of Inference Rules, 100
8.2 Proof Strategy, 103
8.3 Definitions, 106
Exercises, 109

nine / DERIVED RULES 115

9.1 Eight Additional Rules, 115
9.2 Proof Strategy, 121
9.3 Substitution Instance, 123
Exercises, 127

ten / TRUTH TABLES 134

10.1 Constructing Truth Tables, 134
10.2 Testing Arguments, 139
Exercises, 143

eleven / BRIEF TRUTH TABLES 149

11.1 Proving Invalidity, 149
Exercises, 153

twelve / STATEMENTS 157

12.1 Logical Truths, 157
12.2 Contradictions, 160
12.3 Contingent Statements, 162
Exercises, 163

thirteen / LOGICAL RELATIONS 165

13.1 Entailment, 165
13.2 Logical Equivalence, 167
Exercises, 171

fourteen / NATURAL ARGUMENTS 175

14.1 Identification, 175
14.2 Formalization, 178
14.3 Evaluation, 181
Exercises, 182

appendix one / IS PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC RELIABLE? 190

appendix two / ALTERNATIVE SYMBOLS 193

appendix three / PARTIAL SOLUTIONS TO STARRED EXERCISES 195

index 204

the ten primitive inference rules 210

the eight derived inference rules 211