

Contents

General Introduction	1
I <i>Plato</i>	4
Introduction	4
1 Plato: The Republic	6
2 Lynda Lange: The Function of Equal Education in Plato's <i>Republic</i>	34
3 Confucius: The Analects	41
Recommended Readings	46
II <i>Aristotle and Marsonius Rufus</i>	48
Introduction	48
4 Aristotle: Nicomachean Ethics	51
5 Aristotle: The Politics	60
6 Musonius Rufus: Discourses	70
7 Elizabeth V. Spelman: Aristotle and the Politicization of the Soul	74
8 Ewe Proverbs	83
Recommended Readings	86
III <i>Aquinas</i>	87
Introduction	87
9 Thomas Aquinas: Summa Theologica	89
10 Thomas Aquinas: On Kingship	102
11 Thomas Aquinas: Summa Theologica	106
12 Marie de Gournay: The Equality of Men and Women	109
13 Maimonides: Guide for the Perplexed	117
Recommended Readings	122

IV <i>Hobbes</i>	123
Introduction	123
14 Thomas Hobbes: Leviathan	125
15 Carole Pateman: Hobbes, Patriarchy and Conjugal Right	152
16 Bartolome de Las Casas: The Devastation of the Indies	166
Recommended Readings	168
V <i>Locke</i>	170
Introduction	170
17 John Locke: Two Treatises of Government	172
18 Lorenne M. G. Clark: Women and John Locke; or, Who Owns the Apples in the Garden of Eden?	193
19 Tecumseh: We Must Be United	210
Recommended Readings	211
VI <i>Rousseau</i>	212
Introduction	212
20 Jean-Jacques Rousseau: A Discourse on the Origin and Foundation of the Inequality of Mankind	214
21 Jean-Jacques Rousseau: On the Social Contract	223
22 Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Emile	238
23 Mary Wollstonecraft: A Vindication of the Rights of Woman	252
24 Ward Churchill: Perversions of Justice: A Native-American Examination of the Doctrine of U.S. Rights to Occupancy in North America	259
Recommended Readings	275
VII <i>Kant</i>	276
Introduction	276
25 Immanuel Kant: Theory and Practice	278
26 Immanuel Kant: The Metaphysic of Morals	283
27 Immanuel Kant: Perpetual Peace	285

28	Susan Mendus: Kant: An Honest but Narrow-Minded Bourgeois	289
29	Mahatma K. Gandhi: On Satyagraha	301
	Recommended Readings	305
VIII <i>Mill and Harriet Taylor</i>		307
	Introduction	307
30	John Stuart Mill: Utilitarianism	309
31	John Stuart Mill: On Liberty	324
32	John Stuart Mill: The Subjection of Women	329
33	Harriet Taylor: Enfranchisement of Women	341
34	Mary Lyndon Shanley: Marital Slavery and Friendship: John Stuart Mill's <i>The Subjection of Women</i>	344
35	Mo Tzu: Universal Love	355
	Recommended Readings	361
IX <i>Marx and Engels</i>		363
	Introduction	363
36	Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels: The Communist Manifesto	365
37	Karl Marx: Critique of the Gotha Program	370
38	Friedrich Engels: The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the State	374
39	Heidi Hartmann: The Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism: Towards a More Progressive Union	384
40	E. F. Schumacher: Buddhist Economics	395
	Recommended Readings	400
X <i>Rawls and Hospers</i>		401
	Introduction	401
41	John Rawls: A Theory of Justice	404
42	John Rawls: The Domain of the Political and Overlapping Consensus	420
43	John Hospers: The Libertarian Manifesto	434

44	Susan Moller Okin: Justice as Fairness—For Whom?	444
45	Frantz Fanon: The Wretched of the Earth	457
	Recommended Readings	462
XI	<i>Habermas and Foucault</i>	463
	Introduction	463
46	Jürgen Habermas: Discourse Ethics	466
47	Michel Foucault: Power/Knowledge	473
48	Sandra Bartky: Foucault, Femininity and the Modernization of Patriarchal Power	482
49	Cornel West: Philosophy, Politics, and Power: An Afro-American Perspective	496
	Recommended Readings	503
XII	<i>MacIntyre and Charles Taylor</i>	504
	Introduction	504
50	Alasdair MacIntyre: The Privatization of Good	507
51	Charles Taylor: Atomism	518
52	Marilyn Friedman: Feminism and Modern Friendship: Dislocating the Community	530
53	Helena Norberg-Hodge: Ancient Futures	541
	Recommended Readings	547
XIII	<i>Catharine MacKinnon and Cornel West</i>	558
	Introduction	558
54	Catharine MacKinnon: Toward a Feminist Jurisprudence	550
55	Cornel West: The Politics of American Neo-Pragmatism	559
	Recommended Readings	569
XIV	<i>James P. Sterba: Concluding Philosophical Postscript: Reconciling Social and Political Ideals</i>	570