

CONTENTS

FOREWORD viii

PREFACE by *Louis Wirth* x

I. PRELIMINARY APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM

1. The Sociological Concept of Thought 1
2. The Contemporary Predicament of Thought 5
3. The Origin of the Modern Epistemological, Psychological and Sociological Points of View 13
4. Control of the Collective Unconscious as a Problem of Our Age 33

II. IDEOLOGY AND UTOPIA

1. Definition of Concepts 55
2. The Concept of Ideology in Historical Perspective 59
3. From the Particular to the Total Conception of Ideology 64
4. Objectivity and Bias 70
5. The Transition from the Theory of Ideology to the Sociology of Knowledge 75
6. The Non-Evaluative Conception of Ideology 84
7. The Transition from the Non-Evaluative to the Evaluative Conception of Ideology 88
8. Ontological Judgments Implicit in the Non-Evaluative Conception of Ideology 90
9. The Problem of False Consciousness 94
10. The Quest for Reality through Ideological and Utopian Analysis 98

III. THE PROSPECTS OF SCIENTIFIC POLITICS: The Relationship between Social Theory and Political Practice

1. Why is There no Science of Politics? 109

vi Contents

2. The Political and Social Determinants of Knowledge 117
3. Synthesis of the Various Perspectives as a Problem of Political Sociology 147
4. The Sociological Problem of the "Intelligentsia" 153
5. The Nature of Political Knowledge 164
6. The Communicability of Political Knowledge 171
7. Three Varieties of the Sociology of Knowledge 185

IV. THE UTOPIAN MENTALITY

1. Utopia, Ideology, and the Problem of Reality 192
2. Wish-Fulfilment and Utopian Mentality 205
3. Changes in the Configuration of the Utopian Mentality: Its Stages in Modern Times 211
 - (a) *The First Form of the Utopian Mentality: The Orgiastic Chiliasm of the Anabaptists* 211
 - (b) *The Second Form of the Utopian Mentality: The Liberal-Humanitarian Idea* 219
 - (c) *The Third Form of the Utopian Mentality: The Conservative Idea* 229
 - (d) *The Fourth Form of the Utopian Mentality: The Socialist-Communist Utopia* 239
4. Utopia in the Contemporary Situation 248

V. THE SOCIOLOGY OF KNOWLEDGE

1. The Nature and Scope of the Sociology of Knowledge 264
 - (a) *Definition and Subdivisions of the Sociology of Knowledge* 264
 - (b) *The Sociology of Knowledge and the Theory of Ideology* 265
2. The Two Divisions of the Sociology of Knowledge 266
 - (a) *The Theory of the Social Determination of Knowledge* 266
 - (b) *The Epistemological Consequences of the Sociology of Knowledge* 286
3. The Demonstration of the Partial Nature of Traditional Epistemology 290
 - (a) *The Orientation towards Natural Science as a Model of Thought* 290
 - (b) *The Relationship between Criteria of Truth and the Social-Historical Situation* 291
4. The Positive Role of the Sociology of Knowledge 292
5. Problems of Technique in Historical-Sociological Research in the Field of the Sociology of Knowledge 306
6. Brief Survey of the History of the Sociology of Knowledge 309

BIBLIOGRAPHY 312

INDEX OF NAMES 338

INDEX OF SUBJECTS 340