## Contents

1. Introduction, 3  
   1.1. The Wittgenstein Papers, 3  
   1.2. The Development of Wittgenstein's Philosophy, 7  
   1.3. Wittgenstein's Methods, 14  

### I. Wittgenstein's Early Philosophy

2. Logic and Language, 35  
   2.1. The Picture Theory, 35  
   2.2. The Limits of Language, 43  
   2.3. Showing and Saying, 47  

3. Subject and Object, 53  
   3.1. Logical Atomism, 53  
   3.2. Analysis in the *Tractatus*, 60  
   3.3. The Application of Language, 65  
   3.4. The Subjects of the *Tractatus*, 69  

### II. Wittgenstein's Later Philosophy

4. From Logical Atomism to Practical Holism, 91  
   4.1. Wittgenstein's Later Writing, 91  
   4.2. Logical Form and Logical Holism, 98  
   4.3. Insight, Decision, and Practice, 110  
   4.4. From Logical Holism to Practical Holism, 120  

5. The Description of Immediate Experience, 128  
   5.1. Philosophical Analysis and Primary Language, 128  
   5.2. Wittgenstein's Rejection of Primary Language, 136
Contents

5.3. The Magic Lantern Simile: Inside and Outside the Picture Theory, 140
5.4. The World as Idea, 153

6. The Flow of Life, 160
   6.1. Why Language Cannot Say That “All Is in Flux,” 160
   6.2. Leading Words Back from Their Metaphysical Use, 167
   6.3. Wittgenstein’s Treatment of Private Language, 175
   6.4. “Words Only Have Meaning in the Flow of Life,” 186

Appendix: Passages from the Unpublished Wittgenstein Papers (Nachlass), 193

Bibliography, 205

Index, 211

Index of Quotations, 223