

Contents

	PAGE
Publisher's Preface, BY BERT F. HOSELITZ	9
Introduction, BY RUDOLF ROCKER	17
Mikhail Bakunin—a Biographical Sketch, BY MAX NETTLAU	29

PART I—PHILOSOPHY

1 The World-Outlook	53
2 Idealism and Materialism	60
3 Science: General Outlook	68
4 Science and Authority	77
5 Modern Science Deals in Falsities	81
6 Man: Animal and Human Nature	83
7 Man as Conqueror of Nature	88
8 Mind and Will	92
9 Man Subject to Universal Inevitability	98
10 Religion in Man's Life	105
11 Man Had to Look for God Within Himself	114
12 Ethics: Divine or Bourgeois Morality	120
13 Ethics: Exploitation of the Masses	128
14 Ethics: Morality of the State	136
15 Ethics: Truly Human or Anarchist Morality	146
16 Ethics: Man the Product of Environment	152
17 Society and the Individual	157
18 Individuals Are Strictly Determined	164
19 Philosophy of History	169

PART II—CRITICISM OF EXISTING SOCIETY

1 Property Could Arise Only in the State	179
2 The Present Economic Regime	182
3 Class Struggle in Society Inevitable	188
4 Checkered History of the Bourgeoisie	193

5	Proletariat Long Enslaved	199
6	Peasants' Day Is Yet to Come	203
7	The State: General Outlook	206
8	The Modern State Surveyed	210
9	Representative System Based on Fiction	217
10	Patriotism's Part in Man's Struggle	225
11	Class Interests in Modern Patriotism	232
12	Law, Natural and Invented	237
13	Power and Authority	248
14	State Centralization and Its Effects	256
15	The Element of Discipline	259

PART III—THE SYSTEM OF ANARCHISM

1	Freedom and Equality	263
2	Federalism: Real and Sham	271
3	State Socialism Theories Weighed	277
4	Criticism of Marxism	283
5	Social-Democratic Program Examined	289
6	Stateless Socialism: Anarchism	294
7	Founding of the Workers' International	301
8	Economic Solidarity at Its Widest	308
9	What the Workers Lack	315
10	Fatherland and Nationality	324
11	Women, Marriage, and Family	326
12	Upbringing and Education	327
13	Summation	338

PART IV—TACTICS AND METHODS OF REALIZATION

1	The Rationale of Revolutionary Tactics	351
2	Economic Problem Underlies All Others	358
3	Socio-Economic and Psychological Factors	367
4	Revolution and Revolutionary Violence	372
5	Methods of the Preparatory Period	379
6	Jacobins of 1870 Feared Revolutionary Anarchy	389
7	Revolution by Decrees Doomed to Failure	397
8	Revolutionary Program for the Peasants	404
9	On the Morrow of the Social Revolution	409
	Source Bibliography	416
	Source Notes	417
	Index	425