Introduction ix

I Political Obligation and Consent

Crito 4
PLATO

From Second Treatise of Civil Government 13
JOHN LOCKE

Of the Original Contract 40
DAVID HUME

Obligation and Consent, II 50
HANNA F. PITKIN

The Principle of Fair Play 66
A. JOHN SIMMONS

Suggested Further Reading 83

II Freedom and Coercion

Of the Liberty of Subjects 88
THOMAS HOBBES

Two Concepts of Liberty 90
ISAIAH BERLIN

What’s Wrong with Negative Liberty 98
CHARLES TAYLOR

From “On Liberty” 110
JOHN STUART MILL

The “Open Society” and Its Fallacies 142
WILLMOORE KENDALL

Freedom of Expression and Categories of Expression 152
THOMAS M. SCANLON, JR.

Liberty and Harm to Others 171
DAVID LYONS

We Do Not Have a Right to Liberty 183
RONALD DWORKIN

Suggested Further Reading 192
III Justice and Equality

From *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality* 198
JÉAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU

A Kantian Conception of Equality 211
JOHN RAWLS

Distributive Justice 219
JOHN RAWLS

Distributive Justice 235
ROBERT NOZICK

Liberty, Contract, and Contribution 259
THOMAS M. SCANLON, JR.

Equality 272
THOMAS NAGEL

Communitarian and Liberal Theories of the Good 284
JEFFREY PAUL and FRED D. MILLER, JR.

Responsibility, Reactive Attitudes, and Liberalism in Philosophy and Politics 300
SAMUEL SCHEFFLER

The Domain of the Political and Overlapping Consensus 315
JOHN RAWLS

Suggested Further Reading 330

IV Democracy and Representation

From *Considerations on Representative Government* 336
JOHN STUART MILL

Open Government and Just Legislation: A Defense of Democracy 359
WILLIAM N. NELSON

A Paradox in the Theory of Democracy 383
RICHARD WOLLHEIM

Democracy Without Preference 393
DAVID M. ESTLUND

Losing the Faith: Feminism and Democracy 409
SUSAN MENDUS

Political Representation 418
HANNA F. PITKIN

Implementing Representation: A Framework and Two Applications 434
BRUCE E. CAIN and W. T. JONES

Suggested Further Reading 453