

# Contents

---

PREFACE ix

## ANCIENT GREEK PHILOSOPHY 1

---

PLATO 3

*Euthyphro* 8

*Apology* 21

*Crito* 38

*Phaedo* (72c–83c, 114e–end) 46

*Meno* 58

*Republic* (Book II, 357a–362c, 368c–376c; Book III, 412b–417b; Book IV, 427c–448e; Book V, complete: 448e–480a; Book VI–VII, 502c–521b) 82

ARISTOTLE 143

*Categories* (Chapters 1–5) 147

*Physics* (Book II complete) 152

- Metaphysics* (Bk I, 1–4, 6, 9; and XII, 6–9) 163  
*On the Soul* (Book II, Chapters 1–3; III, 4–5) 179  
*Nichomachean Ethics* (Bk I–II; VI–VII; X, 6–8) 185

## HELLENISTIC PHILOSOPHY 245

---

### EPICURUS 248

- Letter to Menoeceus* 250  
*Principal Doctrines* 254

### EPICTETUS 257

- Encheiridion (Manual)* 259

### PLOTINUS 271

- Enneads* (Ennead I, Tractate 6) 273

## CHRISTIANITY AND MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY 281

---

### AUGUSTINE 287

- Confessions* (Book VIII, 5, 8–12 and XI, 14–28) 290  
*City of God* (Book XII, Chapters 1–9) 305

### BOETHIUS 316

- The Consolation of Philosophy* (Book V, Chapter 6) 318

### ANSELM (AND GAUNILLO) 322

- Proslogion* (Preface, Chapters 1–4) 324  
*Gaunilo and Anselm: Debate* (Selections) 326

### HILDEGARD OF BINGEN 331

- Scivias* (Book I, Vision 4, 16–20) 333

MOSES MAIMONIDES 338

*The Guide for the Perplexed* (Part II, Introduction) 340

THOMAS AQUINAS 345

*Summa Theologica* (Selections) 349

WILLIAM OF OCKHAM 379

*Summa Logicae* (Part I, Chapters 14–16) 382

PICO DELLA MIRANDOLA 387

*Oration on the Dignity of Man* (1–7) 389

## MODERN PHILOSOPHY 393

RENÉ DESCARTES 395

*Meditations on the First Philosophy* 399

*Correspondence with Princess Elizabeth* (selections) 443

THOMAS HOBBS 447

*Leviathan* (selections from Chapters 1–3, 6, 9, 12–15, 17–18, 21) 450

BLAISE PASCAL 489

*Penseés* (selections) 492

BARUCH SPINOZA 498

*Ethics* (Sections I & II) 500

JOHN LOCKE 552

*An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (abridged) 554

GOTTFRIED LEIBNIZ 609

*Discourse on Metaphysics* 612

*The Monadology* 640

GEORGE BERKELEY 649

*Three Dialogues Between Hylas and Philonous* 652

DAVID HUME 711

*An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding* 714

JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU 791

*The Social Contract* (Book I) 794

IMMANUEL KANT 803

*Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics* 807

*Foundation for the Metaphysics of Morals* 879

MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT 922

*A Vindication of the Rights of Woman* (Chapter 6) 924

NINETEENTH-CENTURY PHILOSOPHY 929

---

G. W. F. HEGEL 931

*Phenomenology of Spirit* (B, IV, A: "Independence and Dependence  
of Self-Consciousness: Relations of Master and Servant") 934

*Who Thinks Abstractly?* 940

JOHN STUART MILL 943

*Utilitarianism* 946

## SØREN KIERKEGAARD    985

*Fear and Trembling* (Problema I: "Teleological Suspension of the Ethical")  
989

*Concluding Unscientific Postscript* (Section II, Chapter 2, "Subjective Truth,  
Inwardness; Truth Is Subjectivity") 997

## KARL MARX    1008

*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844*  
("Alienated Labor") 1011

*Manifesto of the Communist Party* (Chapters 1, 2, 4) 1020

*A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy* (Preface) 1030

## FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE    1031

*The Birth of Tragedy* (Chapters 1–3) 1035

*Thus Spoke Zarathustra* (First Part, 1–3) 1041

*Twilight of the Idols* (Selections) 1044

*The Anti-Christ* (First Book, 2–7, 62) 1060

TWENTIETH-CENTURY PHILOSOPHY    1063

## EDMUND HUSSERL    1067

*Phenomenology* (*Encyclopaedia Britannica* article) 1070

## BERTRAND RUSSELL    1078

*The Problems of Philosophy* (Chapters 1 & 15) 1081

## MARTIN HEIDEGGER    1090

*An Introduction to Metaphysics* (Chapter 1: "The Fundamental  
Question of Metaphysics") 1095

LUDWIG WITTGENSTEIN 1121

*Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Sections 1–3.1431, 4, 4.06, 4.1, 5, 5.6, 6.4–7)  
1125

*Philosophical Investigations* (Paragraphs 1–47, 65–71, 241, 257–58, 305, 309)  
1133

JEAN-PAUL SARTRE 1150

*Being and Nothingness* (Chapter 2: “Bad Faith” [selections]) 1154

*Existentialism Is a Humanism* (Selections) 1169

WILLARD VAN ORMAN QUINE 1176

*Two Dogmas of Empiricism* 1179

JACQUES DERRIDA 1194

*Signature, Event, Context* 1198