

CONTENTS

THE READINGS

PLATO

1. Arguments for immortality 1

ST. AUGUSTINE

2. The problem of evil 19

ST. ANSELM

3. The ontological argument for the existence of God 28

ST. THOMAS AQUINAS

4. Five ways to prove the existence of God 37
5. The doctrine of analogy 43
6. Faith and reason 52

RENÉ DESCARTES

7. The ontological argument restated 63

G. W. LEIBNIZ

8. Evil and the best possible world 68

DAVID HUME

9. Against the design argument 78
10. On evil 117
11. Miracles 132

IMMANUEL KANT

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 12. Critique of the theistic proofs | 147 |
| 13. God and immortality as postulates of practical reason | 166 |

LUDWIG FEUERBACH

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 14. Religion as illusion | 175 |
|--------------------------|-----|

SØREN KIERKEGAARD

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| 15. Against proofs in religion | 190 |
|--------------------------------|-----|

JOHN STUART MILL

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| 16. Evil and a finite God | 195 |
|---------------------------|-----|

WILLIAM JAMES

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| 17. Mysticism | 200 |
| 18. The will to believe | 226 |

RUDOLF OTTO

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| 19. The <i>numinous</i> | 243 |
|-------------------------|-----|

HASTINGS RASHDALL

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 20. The moral argument for the existence of God | 268 |
|---|-----|

JOHN OMAN

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 21. Religion and reality | 274 |
|--------------------------|-----|

F. R. TENNANT

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| 22. Cosmic teleology | 290 |
| 23. The problem of natural evil | 312 |

WILLIAM TEMPLE

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 24. The problem of moral evil | 319 |
| 25. Revelation and its mode | 330 |

MARTIN BUBER

26. The eternal Thou 340

H. H. FARMER

27. Miracle as a religious category 346

JULIAN HUXLEY

28. Evolutionary humanism 357

H. H. PRICE

29. Personal survival and the idea of another world 364

PAUL TILLICH

30. Two types of philosophy of religion 387
31. Existential analyses and religious symbols 399

LUDWIG WITTGENSTEIN

32. On death and the mystical 410

JOHN WISDOM

33. Gods 413

R. B. BRAITHWAITE

34. An empiricist's view of the nature of religious belief 429

ANTONY FLEW and others

35. Theology and falsification 440