

Contents

Preface *ix*

Time Line *xi*

PART I: THE ANCIENT PERIOD

- 1. The Pre-Socratics 3**
Readings, 11
- 2. Plato 16**
 - * Euthyphro, 19
 - * The Apology, 28
 - * Crito, 41
 - Phaedo, 47
 - Meno, 63
 - * Republic, 74
- 3. Aristotle 245**
Categories, 248
Posterior Analytics
(Analytica Posteriora), 251
Physics, 255
On the Soul, 266
Metaphysics (Metaphysica), 267
Nicomachean Ethics, 289
Politics, 320
- 4. Epicurus 352**
 - * Letter to Menoecus, 353
 - * Principle Doctrines, 355
- 5. Epictetus 358**
 - * Encheiridion, 360
- 6. Sextus Empiricus 369**
Outlines of Pyrrhonism, 370
- 7. Plotinus 385**
Ennead, 385

PART II: THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD

- 8. Augustine 393**
On Free Will, 394
Time and Eternity, 408

- 9. Boethius 421**
The Consolations of Philosophy, 421
- 10. Avicenna 429**
Essay on the Secret of Destiny, 429
- 11. Anselm and Gaunilo 432**
Proslogium, 433
Gaunilo's Criticism, 434
St. Anselm's Rejoinder, 435
- 12. Moses Maimonides 436**
Guide for the Perplexed, 436
- 13. Thomas Aquinas 442**
Summa Theologica, 443
- 14. William of Ockham 454**
Summa Logicae, 455

PART III: THE MODERN PERIOD

- 15. Rene Descartes 463**
 - * Meditations on First Philosophy, 465
- 16. Thomas Hobbes 491**
Leviathan or The Matter, Form,
& Power of a Commonwealth
Ecclesiastical and Civil, 493
- 17. Blaise Pascal 529**
Pensees, 530
- 18. Baruch Spinoza 533**
Ethic, 534
- 19. Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz 578**
 - * Discourse on Metaphysics, 581
 - * The Monadology, 602
 - * Theodicy: Abridgement of the
Argument Reduced to Syllogistic
Form, 609
- 20. John Locke 614**
An Essay Concerning Human
Understanding, 615

- 21. George Berkeley 644**
Three Dialogues Between Hylas and
Philonous in Opposition to Sceptics
and Atheists, 646
- 22. William Paley 667**
Natural Theology, or Evidences of the
Existence and Attributes of the Deity
Collected from the Appearances of
Nature, 667
- 23. David Hume 670**
* An Enquiry Concerning Human
Understanding, 672
* Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion, 728
- 24. Immanuel Kant 771**
* Prolegomena to Any Future
Metaphysics, 774
* Foundation for the Metaphysic
of Morals, 820
- 25. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel 857**
Phenomenology of Spirit, 859
- 26. Arthur Schopenhauer 864**
The World as Will and Representation, 865
Essay on the Freedom of the Will, 888
- 27. Soren Kierkegaard 901**
Readings, 902
Concluding Unscientific Postscript, 905
- 28. John Stuart Mill 913**
* Utilitarianism, 914
On Liberty, 945
The Subjection of Women, 981
- 29. Karl Marx 995**
Towards a Critique of Hegel's *Philosophy
of Right*, 996
Economic and Philosophical
Manuscripts, 997
The German Ideology, 1011
- 30. Friedrich Nietzsche 1014**
Aphorisms, 1015
Joyful Wisdom, 1016

Beyond Good and Evil, 1017
Twilight of the Idols, 1022
The Anti-Christ, 1034

PART IV: THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD

- 31. W. K. Clifford 1047**
The Ethics of Belief, 1048
- 32. Charles Sanders Peirce 1052**
* The Fixation of Belief, 1053
- 33. William James 1062**
* The Will to Believe, 1063
Pragmatism, 1070
- 34. Bertrand Russell 1085**
* The Problems of Philosophy, 1086
* A Free Man's Worship, 1134
- 35. G. E. Moore 1139**
Philosophical Papers, 1140
- 36. Ludwig Wittgenstein 1147**
Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, 1148
Philosophical Investigations, 1156
- 37. Edmund Husserl 1165**
Ideas: General Introduction to Pure
Phenomenology, 1166
- 38. Martin Heidegger 1180**
* The Fundamental Question of
Metaphysics, 1181
- 39. Jean-Paul Sartre 1201**
Being and Nothingness, 1202
* Existentialism and Humanism, 1213
- 40. A. J. Ayer 1218**
Language, Truth and Logic, 1219
- 41. W. V. O. Quine 1226**
* Two Dogmas of Empiricism, 1227
- 42. Nelson Goodman 1240**
Fact, Fiction and Forecast, 1240
- 43. John Rawls 1245**
* Justice as Fairness, 1247