

Contents

PART ONE. INTRODUCTION

- I. Toward a Mature Philosophy of Religion 1

PART TWO. TRUTH AND MYTH IN ANCIENT RELIGIONS

- II. Prehistoric and Primitive Religion 15
III. Religion in Ancient Egypt 33
IV. Religion in the Ancient Near East 56
V. The Development of Greek Religion 73
VI. Unique Qualities of Roman Religion 96

PART THREE. THE PAGEANT OF INDIA'S RELIGIONS

- VII. Primeval India 113
VIII. Vedic Religion 121
IX. Poets, Priests, and Philosophers 132
X. Main Teachings of the Upanishads 142
XI. The Jainist Protest 160
XII. Original Buddhism 174
XIII. The Growth of Buddhism 192
XIV. The Growth of Hinduism 213
XV. The Hindu Schools of Philosophy 231
XVI. Sikhism and Modern India 249

PART FOUR. ORIENTAL RELIGIONS OF MAN AND NATURE

- XVII. Early Chinese Religion 265
XVIII. Confucian Humanism 274
XIX. Taoist Mysticism 288
XX. Early Confucian Apostles and Rivals 305
XXI. Emergence of Neo-Confucianism 319

XXII. Taoism, Confucianism, and Modern China	334
XXIII. Shinto, the Japanese Religion	354
XXIV. Religion and Nationalism in Modern Japan	377

PART FIVE. ZOROASTRIANISM

XXV. Zoroaster, Prophet of Iran	399
XXVI. Destiny and Decay of Zoroastrianism	413

PART SIX. THE RELIGION OF ISRAEL

XXVII. Early Hebrew Tradition	431
XXVIII. From Egypt to Canaan	448
XXIX. Rise of the Hebrew Monarchy	467
XXX. Legacy of Israel	481

PART SEVEN. HEBREW-CHRISTIAN SCRIPTURES

XXXI. The Jewish Torah	497
XXXII. The Prophets	508
XXXIII. "The Writings"	523
XXXIV. Beginning the New Testament	544
XXXV. The Gospels and Acts	559
XXXVI. The Later New Testament	581
XXXVII. The Continuing Christian Tradition	601

PART EIGHT. ISLAM

XXXVIII. The Religion of Muhammad	619
XXXIX. Expansion of Islam	635

PART NINE. PHILOSOPHY

XL. Prospect	649
Chapter Notes	665
Bibliography	689
Glossary	703
Index	707